

RESOLUTION BOOK



22ND ANNUAL ASSEMBLY

1/31/13-2/1/13 BIRMINGHAM-SOUTHERN COLLEGE

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Junior united nations assembly of Alabama

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Director: Susan Dulin

JUNA Committee: Katy Kiser, Julia Peterson, Melinda

Storey, Paula Thompson

Director of Technologies: Carson Jones

Assistant Director of Technologies: Patrick Trammell

Senior Assistant: Madalyn Rosenthal



	Junior united nations assembly of alabama
Thursday	's Schedule
7:45-8:15	Arrive and get settled put on nametags, set up display board, meet & greet, be seated at table at 8:15!
8:20-10:15	Opening Assembly in The Great Hall
10:15-10:30	break
10:30-12:15	Committee Meetings- see committee sheet for specific location
12:15-12:30	General Assembly- Great Hall
12:30-1:15	lunch- first floor
1:15-3:00	General Assembly- Great Hall
2:00-2:30	Sponsor's party- location TBA
2:00	Erin McPherson judging begins - SGA room
3:00-3:15	break
3:15-4:00	General Assembly -Great Hall
Friday's S	Schedule
8:15-10:00	General Assembly- Great Hall
10:00-10:15	break
10:15-12:00	General Assembly- Great Hall
10:30-12:00	Security Council (runs during General Assembly)
12:00-12:45	lunch
12:45-1:15	Security Council Debriefing- Great Hall
1:15-3:30	General Assembly- Great Hall
3:30- 3:50	Break/ Reception Preparation
3:50-4:45	Reception- Great Hall

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8:15-10:00	General Assembly- Great Hall
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1:15-3:30	General Assembly- Great Hall
3:30- 3:50	Break/ Reception Preparation
3:50-4:45	Reception- Great Hall

2013 Committee Assignments

Committee topic	resolution #s	chair & monitor room	5
1) Human Rights	25, 20, 5, 38, 16, 7, 23	Madalyn Rosenthal	TBA
2) Environment	15, 2, 46, 43, 35, 18	Jeremy Hornbuckle	TBA
3) Development	9, 3, 49, 13, 26, 32	Arman Niknafs	TBA
4) Energy Issues	36, 48, 45, 40, 14, 28	Conner Sorrells/ Ginny Baaken	TBA
5) International Law	22, 21, 47, 31, 4, 8, 19	Jack Martin/ Mandi Lybrand	TBA
6) Humanitarian	1, 11, 24, 41, 44, 42	Sydney Hill & Jordan Torch/ Amy Abbott	TBA
7) Health	6, 39, 37, 34, 29, 33	Marc Straus	TBA
8) Regional and Security	30, 10, 12, 17, 27, 50	Kenya Harris & Krisha Amin	TBA

RESOLUTION # 1

REPRESENTING: Afghanistan

Subject: A resolution to improve the lives of returning refugees and internally displaced people in Afghanistan.

- 1. Noting with deep concern that according to the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
- 2. (UNHCR) there are 1,548,420 persons of concern living in Afghanistan including refugees, asylum-
- 3. seekers, internally displaced people (IDPs), and returnees,
- 4. Having heard that 62.9% of Afghanistan refugees fled to Pakistan due to violence in their country as a
- 5. result of Taliban rule and alarmed that, according to the office of UNHCR, nearly 3 million Afghans will
- 6. be expelled from Pakistan by the end of 2012 if an extension is not granted,
- 7. Bearing in mind that in a 2011 UNHCR survey, more than 40% of returnees have not yet gone back to
- 8. their home communities within Afghanistan,
- 9. Aware of 500,000 IDPs, 100,000 of which were gained in the first half of 2011, who are being driven out
- 10. of their homes because of conflict,
- 11. Noting with approval that the U.N. has realized this problem and is actively working to help voluntary
- 12. returnees by giving them cash assistance and cold weather kits, providing temporary camps, and
- 13. building reintegration sites,
- 14. Declaring that only voluntary returnees are welcomed into reintegration camps, while IDPs and
- 15. involuntary returnees are excluded and are not receiving the assistance which they want and need,
- 16. Deploring that these IDPs, who remained loyal to their homeland rather than fleeing to another country,
- 17. are not receiving the same assistance as returning refugees,
- 18. Observing that refugee camps and reintegration sites are overcrowded and therefore sickness and
- 19. disease are easily spread, supplies are not evenly distributed, and crime frequently arises,
- 20. Deeply concerned that in Kabul, 35,000 refugees and returnees do not have heat or electricity and
- 21. realizing that several other camps around Afghanistan have also lost electricity and refugees have
- 22. therefore suffered greatly due to the harsh winters,
- 23. Deeply disturbed that in October 2012, 22 children froze to death in Afghan refugee camps, and many
- 24. more froze in the harsh 2011 winter, according to the New York Times,
- 25. 1. Urges the UNHCR to accept Internally Displaced People (IDPs) into their reintegration sites;
- 26. 2. Requests the UNHCR and United Nations Development Program, UNDP, construct 75 new
- 27. reintegration sites that will accommodate up to 700 men, women, and children;
- 28. 3. Recommends that these new reintegration sites include shelter, electricity, clean water wells,
- 29. food, medical centers, market places, education, land-mine education, future life-planning,
- 30. orphanages and U.N. Volunteers to lead these programs;
- 31. 4. Calls upon the Afghan government to combine forces with UN Peacekeepers to provide highly
- 32. trained security forces to protect these sites;
- 33. 5. Further requests 30,000 U.S. dollars from the World Bank for construction materials for each
- 34. camp, which Afghans, including returnees and IDPs, along with UN Volunteers will build;
- 35. 6. Encourages the U.N. to establish the United Nations Agency for Internally Displaced People,
- 36. UNIDP, which will focus on assisting IDPs all over the world;
- 37. 7. <u>Invites</u> other countries around the world to implement this strategy for refugees and IDPs in their
- 38. nations;
- 39. 8. Urges that this resolution take place immediately upon passage.

Committee # Action in Committee: FAVORABLE UNFAVORABLE

Resolution:	2	REPRESENTING:	AUSTRALIA

Subject: A resolution to encourage a recycling network to work together to solve e-waste recycling challenge.

- 1. Concerned by rising e-waste in Australia and around the world,
- 2. Acknowledging Australia's initiatives and programs addressing e-waste:
- 3. Environment Protection Act of 1993, Extended Producer Responsibility, and
- 4. W2R EPP,
- 5. <u>Deploring the fact</u> that global e-waste is increasing 40 million tons a year, which contains valuable, precious metals,
- 6. Noting with deep concern, according to the United Nations Environmental
- 7. Program, e-waste will create intractable problems for people's health, and
- 8. environment as the toxic waste decays,
- 9. Further noting the EU proved successful in eliminating the export of e-waste
- 10. by making technology manufacturers liable for the cost and physical
- 11. recycling and disposal of the waste,
- 12. Emphasizing that legislation to encourage e-waste is not enough,
- 13. Taking into account the European Commission's Waste Electrical and Electronic
- 14. Equipment Directive (WEEE) major objective is to guide cities, regions, and
- 15. countries through the program,
- 16. Bearing in mind that financing e-waste is an ongoing cost to governments of
- 17. member nations,
- 18. Alarmed that toxic chemicals of lead, mercury, arsenic, beryllium oxide, cadmium,
- 19. and other toxins are contained within the discarded e-waste,
- 20. <u>Deeply Disturbed</u> improper handling of e-waste has a major negative impact
- 21. on environment but most of all health of the citizens,
- 22. 1. Expressing thanks to Solving the E-Waste Problem (StEP) Initiative that is
- 23. partnership between the UN and academic and business organizations;
- 24. 2. Calls upon the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs
- 25. (DESA) to bring together the international community to address challenges that
- 26. supports responsible e-waste recycling;
- 27. 3. Declares that legislation and voluntary responsibly manufacturing
- 28. methods by manufactures must coexist;
- 29. 4. Directs manufactures to design electronic equipment not to harm the
- 30. environment:
- 31. 5. Requests manufactures to take back old equipment for proper disposal and
- 32. help create a recycling network to benefit generations to come;
- 33. 6. Resolves that manufactures must promote responsible electronic recycling
- 34, and take responsibility for the disposal of e-waste without exporting it to

35. developing nations; 36. <u>7. Urges</u> this resolu 37. electronic waste and	tion take effect i	mmediately upon pass	1 0
ASSIGNED TO COMMI	ГТЕЕ #		
Action in Committee:	FAVO	ORABLE	UNFAVORABLE
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:

Resolution # 3 Country: Bahamas
Subject: A resolution to actively participate in lowering the homeless population of the Bahamas and to advance the amount of homes built to quality standards.
 Deeply concerned by the colossal amount of homeless Bahamians, Saddened that number has reached heights of 9.3 %, Convinced the main cause of this problem are the devastating hurricanes, Emphasizes the damage that has been inflicted upon these Bahamians by hurricanes Noting with deep concern that the poor standards in buildings are not strong enough to withstand fierce weather, Unfortunately, the Bahamians do not have sales tax, therefore the government does not have the money to rebuild homes for the Bahamians, Concerning the people's safety, the buildings need to be built in stilts, like homes in other cities where land meets sea, to prevent flooding, Taking into account, according to NEMA, it will cost approximately \$3,000,000 to rebuild homes damaged by recent hurricanes, Bearing in mind, that it would be beneficial to the economy if less people were on the streets, and in a home with a job so that they can provide for their community, Relates to the other poor governments around the world, remembering that this plan could also take effect in other countries beside the Bahamas,
18. <u>Urges</u> a three step plan to reduce the homeless rates and increase building standards; 19. 1. <u>Recommends</u> the UNDP 's help in rebuilding reinforced homes immediately; 20. 2. <u>Believes</u> Habitat for Humanity would be a great group to help accomplish this 21. task; 22. 3. <u>Deplores</u> the temporary agency will be released and the permanent agency will 23. be called upon after six months of work; 24. <u>Requests</u> that once we ask Habitat for Humanity to help the people of the Bahamas, 25. with the UN's permission, a permanent agency known as the Bahamian Home 26. Building Association (BHBA) to keep the house standards at a high rate;
27. <u>Draws attention</u> to the Bahamas location, and that hurricanes are not going to stop;28. <u>Requests</u> that this resolution immediately takes action.

Unfavorable

AGAINST:

Abstain

ABSTAIN:

Assigned to committee #_____

FOR:

Action in committee

Favorable

GA votes (if applicable)

RESOLUTION #	<u>4</u>	_ REPRESENTING:	<u>Barbados</u>		
SUBJECT:		ESTING AID AND ASSISTA OF ILLEGAL DRUG TRAFF			
2. and consumers in 3. Noting with re 4. patrolling the war 5. Recognizing to 6. cooperate more co 7. Barbados, 8. Emphasizing to 9. should not be a po 10. Noting with co 11. smugglers contin 12. Taking into ac 13. Alarmed by th 14. negative impact co 15. Taking into ac 16. and other crimes 17. undermining the co 18. Deeply disturb 19. Noting with ac 20. as "International 21. the world over fre 22. Noting with fic 23. Social Transform 24. Your Community	the international community egret that, because of the geoters around our island country that there is no country in the losely with the global community the determination of the political seen as conducive to the leep concern that drug traffic use to be creative in the transposed that drug busts are vertex fact that drug abuse and illustrated that drugs rob our childrated that drugs rob	cking remains a major problem in	s for drug trafficking, conitoring and personnel, d defense forces flow of drugs than tes that Barbados as a Barbados as a profoundly sel terrorist activities tople while tem with nightmares, and a day known d to creating societies astry of Health and the veryone - Your Life,		
,					
	s to establish a committee to	nited Nations to participate in a tanddress the issue of the illegal d			
 30. 2. Reques 31. drug activities in 32. 4. <u>Invites</u> 33. provide a data ba 	sts the committee establish a their neighborhoods; law enforcement agencies a se and current knowledge en	a confidential tip line where citizen around the world to participate in avironment for combating illegal	the forum to drug trafficking;		
 34. 3. Recommends the developmental of the international data base that will serve as an 35. informational community for police and defense forces; 36. 4. Invites youth organizations, civil societies, local and national governments, and the 37. international community to work together to alleviate the suffering of millions of citizens and 					
38. break the hold of drugs and crime on countries, communities and families; 39. 5. Encourages member nations to join Barbados in placing the highest value on stopping 40. illegal drug trafficking in the Caribbean Sea to give our children their dreams for a successful 41. future and that this resolution take effect immediately upon passage.					
ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE#					
Action in Committee:	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORAI	BLE		

Subject: A resolution to decrease the number of street children in Brazil by creating a resource center to service families and children in need of financial, health and social support.

- 1. <u>Emphasizing</u> street children face serious health problems ranging from malnourishment to lack of sleep to no healthcare and exposure to the elements
- 2. <u>Recognizing</u> those kids are subjected to police brutality, rape, violence, and being forced into prostitution for food or to just to stay alive
- 3. <u>Fully alarmed</u> that children on the street live here day and night, often have run away either to escape abuse, or to use drugs
- 4. <u>Taking into account</u> there are an estimated fifty million children and teenagers in Brazil today, and forty percent of them live beneath the Brazilian poverty line
- 5. <u>Taking into consideration</u> that figures also show that fifty-four percent of them are living in a single parent home or are living on the streets full time.
- 6. Noting with deep concern that estimates of street children numbers in Brazil have ranged from 7 to 17 million, but more informed assessments suggest that between 7 and 8 million children, ages 5 to 18, live and/or work on the streets of urban Brazil.
- 7. Realizing that it is difficult to count the numbers of street children in Brazil
- 8. <u>Numerous</u> scientific studies and media stories have reported the widespread use of inhalants, marijuana and cocaine, coca paste, Rohypnol and Valium among street children
- 9. <u>Understandably disturbed</u> that most street children in Brazil are expected to be killed before they are 18 years of age.
- 10. 1. <u>Supports</u> Geovisions located in Florianopols with their project that works hard to keep 300 children, ages 8 -12 years old off of the streets,
- 11. 2. <u>Calls</u> upon UNICEF to give us a grant of \$1.9 million to fund this project,
- 12. 3. <u>Proclaims</u> that \$500,000 of this fund from UNICEF will be used to hire workers to build the center and buy supplies needed for construction,
- 13. 4. Reminds that this project will start out with one building in São Paulo, and if it works it will grow and there will be more buildings in São Paulo and other major cities in Brazil.
- 14. 5. <u>Requests</u> Manna, a non-profit organization, to come in and feed the children at the center and to provide other needed services,
- 15. 6. <u>Aware</u> of the fact that we provide meaningful services to families that will significantly decrease the number of street children,
- 16. 7. <u>Authorizes</u> the centers to use \$1.4 million hire workers to teach adults and children life skills, counseling, and tutoring with heavy emphasis on parenting skills and job training for all,
- 17. 8. <u>Urges</u> that this resolution take effect immediately upon passage to improve the lives of children and decreasing the number of street children in Brazil.

ASSIGNED TO			
Action in Commi	ittee:	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:

Resolution#	6	Introduced By	: Chile
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Subject: A resolution to promote world-wide awareness of the epidemic of obesity and encourage the UN and member nations to increase public education and adopt measurable goals for combating obesity.

- 1. Realizing that obesity is a medical disease defined as an over accumulation of body fat, usually
- 2. 20% or more, over an individual's ideal body weight that can impair health.
- 3. Keeping in mind that world-wide obesity rates have doubled since 1980.
- 4. Deeply concerned that worldwide 1 in 10 people are obese and 42 million children are overweight
- 5. before they reach school age.
- 6. Taking note that obesity leads to high blood pressure, diabetes, heart disease, complications
- 7. during pregnancy and other serious, chronic illnesses.
- 8. Further realizing that being obese or overweight now causes more deaths worldwide that
- 9. malnutrition and hunger.
- 10. Alarmed that according to the World Health Organization (WHO), 2.8 million people a year die
- 11. from obesity related diseases.
- 12. Taking into account that studies show obese people have medical costs 30% greater than their
- 13. normal weight peers.
- 14. Emphasizing that obesity is estimated to account for up to 3% of a country's total health care
- 15. expenditures and according to the World Bank obesity could cost the global economy as much
- 16. as malnutrition by the year 2020.
- 17. Recognizing that obesity is caused by numerous economic and social factors as well as the
- 18. availability of energy dense foods and decreasing physical activity.
- 19. Noting further that obesity in Chile is a growing health concern.
- 20. Believing that through a cooperative approach member nations can make significant strides in
- 21. reversing the trends of the worldwide obesity epidemic
- 22. Expresses appreciation to the Secretary General for his efforts in organizing the first United
- 23. Nation's High Level Meeting on Non-Communicable diseases (NCDs) in September 2011 as a positive
- 24. step toward raising awareness of NCDs including obesity.
- 25. Draws attention to the efforts of programs such as Ireland's Healthy Food for All which seeks to
- 26. increase the availability and affordability of healthy food to low income groups.
- 27. Congratulates Brazil's Agito Sao Paulo physical activity program which has increased physical
- 28. activity on a national level.
- 29. Emphasizes the success of countries such as Norway and Mauritius in using public policy to
- 30. reverse the shift toward high fat, energy dense diets.
- 31. 1. Urges the World Health Organization to continue efforts to ensure the availability of healthy foods and
- 32. establish measureable goals for member nations to decrease the rising incidence of obesity.
- 33. 2. Recommends member nations work with UN agencies such as WHO to develop national
- 34. programs that encourage healthy food choices and increase physical activity.
- 35. 3. Encourages member nations to develop public policy aimed at healthy food production and
- 36. widespread public education.
- 37. 4. Expresses its hope that this resolution will be passed and member nations will view the problem of obesity with the seriousness it deserves and begin taking steps to combat this preventable disease.

Assigned to Committee #				
Action in committee:		Favorable	Unfavorable	
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:	

Representing: CHINA

Subject: A RESOLUTION TO IMPROVE THE UNIVERSAL DECLARATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS THEREBY LIBERATING FAMILIES AROUND THE WORLD FROM GOVERNMENT PRESSURE TO HAVE A CERTAIN NUMBER OF CHILDREN

- 1. Emphasizing that United Nations Millennium Development Goal (MDG) number three is
- 2. to reduce Child Mortality Rates worldwide,
- 3. Deeply concerned that China has a child mortality rate of 15 deaths per 1000 children under
- 4. the age of 5,
- 5. Fully aware that the Child Mortality Rate in China is slowly declining, but still far too high,
- 6. Having studied that the One-Child Policy is costing people anywhere from \$300-\$12,000
- 7. depending on the region, while parents who only have one child are substantially rewarded,
- 8. creating an incredible financial pressure to get rid of any second child that might come into
- 9. the family,
- 10. Outraged that most unwanted children are thrown out of the home and have nowhere to go,
- 11. Appalled that some unwanted children are sent to "dying rooms" (physical places where
- 12. children are literally locked up until they starve to death),
- 13. Realizing that unwanted children (aside from the deep psychological issues) tend to get poor
- 14. healthcare, have poor nutrition, and receive a poor education drastically reducing their
- 15. chances of survival,
- 16. Fully alarmed that abortion rates in China are too high at 13 million every year,
- 17. Deeply disturbed that 37 million girls have died in a gendercide over the last three decades
- 18. since the One-Child Policy was put into place more than all the major genocides of the 20th
- 19. century put together,
- 20. 1. Requests that the Universal Declaration of Human Rights build upon Article 16,
- 21. Section 1 to include the words "Men and women of full age, without limitation due to race,
- 22. nationality or religion, have the right to marry, found a family, and given the freedom to choose
- 23. the number of children in that family without pressure from the state one way or the other."
- 24. 2. <u>Further requests</u> all nations to immediately sign the amended Universal Declaration 25. of Human Rights;
- 26. 3. Notes that under the new Universal Declaration of Human Rights China will be
- 27. forced to eliminate the One-Child Policy, which will greatly reduce the pressure that exists
- 28. in China to abort or abandon girls (and children in general), allowing more to live to see
- 29. their fifth birthday, and therefore lowering the child mortality rate;
- 30. 4. <u>Further proclaims</u> a three-fold plan to reduce gendercide and child mortality in China: 31. expose the problem, rescue girls and mothers, and celebrate life;
- 32. 5. <u>Calling upon</u> United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) to invest \$5 million a year 33. for five years in a blitz campaign specifically designed to implement the three-fold plan;
 - 4. 6. Demands UNICEF focus their efforts on educating and supplying with birth control
- 35. pills the most respected women of each community across China, whereby those women
- 55. phis the most respected women of each community across china, whereby those women
- 36. would then teach their own communities about family planning and birth control as well as
- $37.\,$ distribute the birth control pills in order to drastically reduce the number of unwanted
- 38. children;
- 39. 7. <u>Understanding</u> that for every \$1 invested in family planning services approximately 40. \$4 is saved in government expenditures;
 - 1. 8. <u>Suggests</u> the use of both traditional media and social media in a public relations
- 42. campaign to promote women and their invaluable contributions to society;
- 3. 9. <u>Further requests</u> a partnership with All Girls Allowed who is already doing good
- 44. work supporting girls and mothers in areas with excessive gender inequality;
- 45. 10. <u>Urges</u> all nations to approve this resolution and devote their energy and resources to 46. giving the universal right of having a family to all the people living within their borders.

ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE #:				
Action in Committee:	Favorable	Unfavorable		
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:	

Resolution #8	Rep	resenting: Colom	bia	
SUBJECT: A RESOLUTION TO E JUSTICE	BRING THOSE WHO RECR	UIT CHILD SOLD	IERS TO	
1. Affirming that globally there 2. Alarmed that these children 3. Deeply disturbed that they at 4. Declaring that they are often 5. communities and have been 6. and what they have been for 7. Aware that the Rome Statute 8. Noting with deep concern the 9. these people only one has be 10. Recalling that Thomas Luba 11. found guilty by the ICC of en 12. Bearing in mind that he was 13. wasn't found guilty until 20 14. Deeply concerned that he was 15. the ICC in 2006 will be deduted. Guided by the fact that the state of 17. about the lack of progress in 18. to violate international laws 19. Recalling that Joseph Kony, 20. guerilla group, ordered the 21. Deeply regretting that he has be 22. soldiers and commit acts of 23. Fully alarmed that he has be 24. been captured, 25. Observing that there are 10 26. fugitives and countless other	are using AK-47s, M-16s, re used to clear landmine forced to commit acts agreyschologically traumatized to do, e set up the International Gat in ten years the ICC has en sentenced, ango, from the Democrationalisting and conscripting as arrested in 2006, his trial 12 and was sentenced to will only spend 8 years in jucted from his 14 year ter Security Council has said in the child soldier situations, head of the Lord's Resisting abduction of children to be as forced an estimated 66 fatrocity, een indicted by the ICC for other people who have be	grenades, and mass and as human sainst their own faced by what they Criminal Court in sindicted 29 people Republic of the children to be children to be child began in 2009 loonly 14 years, fail because his sum, they are deeply con and that particular ance Army, a Uga become child sold a,000 children to but rewar crimes but	achetes to kill, hields, amilies and have seen 2002, cole and of Congo, was ld soldiers, but he arrender to concerned es continue and an diers, become has never	
27. <u>Calls on</u> the Security Counc	il to immediately submit ı		rs to the ICC	
28.to speed up the indictment process; 29.Supports the fact that the United States of America sent 100 Special Forces to 30.advise the Ugandan Army in the capture of Joseph Kony; 31.Affirms that if these fugitives are not captured, they will not be brought to justice. 32.and the child soldier problem will continue; 33.Urges the new special representative of the Secretary General for Children and 34.Armed Conflict along with the Security Council to create a multinational UN force 35.that can advise member states in the capture of indicted war criminals; 36.Requests that non-governmental organizations such as UNICEF, the Coalition to 37.Stop the Use of Child Soldiers, and World Vision continue to remove children from 38.conflict and to assist them afterwards in their rehabilitation efforts; 39.Expresses hope that this resolution will pass and be put into effect immediately. ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE# ACTION IN COMMITTEE: Favorable				
Unfavorable GA votes (if applicable) F	FOR: AGA	AINST:	ABSTAIN:	

Resolution #: 9	Representing: Croa	atia

Subject: A RESOLUTION TO PROMOTE LANDMINE AWARENESS AND TO PROVIDE ASSISTANCE WITH THE DIFFUSION OF LANDMINES IN CROATIA

- 1 Alarmed by the brutality of landmines in Croatia,
- 2 **Emphasizing** the damage done to Croatian citizens and tourists such as the devastating
- 3 fatalities and loss of limbs due to landmine explosions,
- 4 **Keeping in mind** that many of the people injured by landmines receive little or no
- 5 government funding for their disability,
- 6 <u>Deeply concerned</u> that the cost to defuse a landmine is an exorbitant 5,935 Kuna
- 7 (equivalent to 1,000 USD),
- 8 Taking into account that there are still 6.3 square kilometers of suspected mine-filled
- 9 areas on the territory of Dubrovnik-Neretva County and that about 1,100 square
- 10 kilometers remain infested with mines, amounting to 2% of Croatia's territory,
- 11 <u>Deeply disturbed</u> that 309 people were involved in land mine incidents from the years
- 12 1998-2011 and that 30% of landmine victims are under the age of 15,
- 13 Noting with regret that Croatia is facing the threat of landmines without much outside
- 14 assistance which requires the need to fund-raise money to locate and defuse landmines,
- 15 Noting with satisfaction that the Croatian Mine Action Center (CROMAC) held over 200
- 16 plays entitled "No, no Mines!" to educate children on mine safety and inform them of the
- 17 dangers mines pose,
- 18 **Fully aware** that the HALO Trust is one of the oldest organization's that has demines and
- 19 gets rid of the debris and waste of the Croatian War of Independence,
- 20 Fully believing that the citizens of Croatia need further education in landmine safety,

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- 1. <u>Urges</u> the UN to call upon the help of programs such as the HALO Trust and CROMAC
 to assist with informing citizens of the dangers of landmines and to help determine
 the war-stricken land of Croatia;
- 25 2. Approves of the World Landmine Awareness Day on April 4th and suggests that the
 UN promote this campaign and the "Lend Your Leg" campaign to help spread
 information about landmines;
- 28 **3.** Encourages the World Bank to donate a sum of 5,935,964 Kuna (equivalent to 1,000,000 USD) to deactivate mines and educate people about landmine dangers;
- 30 4. <u>Invites</u> the people of Croatia to humbly accept this help from the UN;
- 5. Expresses its hope that with funds from the World Bank and other supportive donors
 we can help prevent the unnecessary deaths of many innocent Croatian citizens and tourists.

ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE #					
Action in Committee:	FAVORABLE	UNFAVOR	ABLE		
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:		

Γ	Resolution #	10	Representing: Dj	ibouti
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Subject: A RESOLUTION TO HELP SOLVE DJIBOUTI'S DISASTROUS WATER SITUATION

- 1. Deeply concerned, that Djibouti is facing a disastrous situation due to lack of water,
- 2. Emphasizing that, according to the World Bank, Djibouti averages only 6 inches of
- 3. rainfall a year and has no permanent rivers, streams or fresh water lakes,
- 4. Bearing in mind that the only source of fresh water is from archaic groundwater,
- 5. Fully aware that the World Meteorological Organization's intergovernmental panel on
- 6. climate change states that due to Diibouti's year-round hot and dry climate.
- 7. evaporation, flash floods only 5% of its total rainfall is available to recharge the
- 8. groundwater,
- 9. Noting with deep concern that the groundwater will eventually be depleted,
- 10. Affirming that Djibouti's ground water should only be used in emergency situations,
- 11. Deeply regretting that this water problem will result in famine. As farmers are the
- 12. primary users of groundwater,
- 13. Having considered, after reports by the UN Refugee Agency, that many refugees and
- 14. displaced persons reside in Djibouti further taxing the scarce resources.
- 15. Noting that this problem can only be solved with multiple solutions;
- 16. Accepts that Djibouti citizens must produce more water, capture all possible water,
- 17. reduce demand and use water more efficiently;
- 18. Requests that the IMF, International Monetary Fund, finance the construction of a
- 19. desalinization plant at a cost of \$115 million dollars. This would provide each citizen
- 20. with 40 liters of water per day. This project can be up and running in 3 years;
- 21. Affirms that this will free up water (2nd stage treated water) for farm irrigation;
- 22. Supports the UN's food-for work program. Diibouti families will help construct
- 23. underground cisterns and other water storage projects for irrigation:
- 24. Deeply regretting that the Djibouti government has no choice but to ask all displaced
- 25. people to leave because there is not enough water or food:
- 26. Calls upon the UN Refugee Agency to provide for relocation of non-native individuals
- 27. who are currently residing in Djibouti;
- 28. Further proclaims that this is an extreme necessity because Djibouti is facing a
- 29. disastrous situation;
- 30. Confirms that assistance is needed for Djibouti to set up education programs to teach
- 31. residents proper livestock grazing and crop planting techniques. The plan being that
- 32. some areas should be off-limits to grazing during rains, so they become available
- 33. during dry times. Also drought resistant crops should be rotated to keep land fertile.
- 34. Expresses hope that this resolution will pass so the people of Djibouti will continue to
- 35. have fresh water and food which are the necessities of life.

ASSIGNED TO COMMITTE	E #		
Action in Committee:	FAVORABLE	UNFAVO	DRABLE
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:

RES	SOLUTION: #	11	introduced by: EGYPT
RES WO	SPECT AND ENI	FORCE THE UREMAINING V	ENCOURAGE MUSLIM MEN TO NALIENABLE RIGHTS OF MUSLIM WITHIN THE RELIGIOUS CONFINES S.
1.		government of Egypt is	based on the Islamic teachings from the
2.	Qur'an,		
3.	Bearing in mind that	at men in Egypt are pe	rmitted to have at most four wives at a time,
4.			women in Cairo said that they had been sexually
5.	harassed while in that		
6.			omen must wear full face veils and
7.	baggy clothing to prev	ent the men from sexu	ally harassing them,
8.	Emphasizing that ir	n the times of Ancient	Egypt, women were considered equal to men,
9.	however, in modern til	mes the equality of wo	men has taken aspects of other middle eastern countries
10.	and women are treated	l as a disgrace,	
11.	Aware that the Qur	'an, the Islamic Holy I	Book, states that a wife is her husband's property,
12.	Concerned that you	ing men are taught at a	dolescents that they are made powerful and more
13.	important than women	1,	
14.	Noting that over 90	% of Egypt is of the Is	slamic religion, with the other 10% mainly
15.	Coptic Christians mure	dered by the Islamists,	
16.			streme sexual harassment, Egypt's HIV/AIDS rate
17.	is surprisingly only 0.1	1%, yet if the sexual ha	rassment continues, this rate will increase
18.	dramatically in a very		
19.			UNDP are already working in Egypt to help women
20.	empowerment and equ		
21.			y of harassers in Egypt are from poorer communities,
22.	Deeply concerned t	that there are very few	legal penalties for sexual harassment in Egypt,
23.	1. Calls upon all U	JN nations to take into	consideration the effect this could have on the world if the
24.	Islamic religion spread	ds while its people are	sexually harassing all women;
25.			d National Equality of Women (UNEW) put into place in
26.			ng men on the proper treatment of women;
27.	3. Affirms that this	program will be run b	y volunteers who believe in the equality of women in all
28.	nations;		
29.	Trusts that people	le of all nations will ea	gerly volunteer for UNEW to make Egypt safer for women;
30.			working in Egypt to fund the program, which will cost
31.			0,000 the following years,
32.			emain in the confines of basic Islamic religion, to educate
33.	harassers-yes, accordi	ing to the Qur'an, their	wives are their property, but not all women belong to
34.	them;		

ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE # _____ **ACTION IN COMMITTEE:** UNFAVORABLE **FAVORABLE** GA votes (if applicable) FOR: AGAINST: ABSTAIN:

Expresses its hope that all nations will vote yes for this resolution in order to make the world a safer

place for women to live.

35.

Resolution # 12	Representing:	Estonia
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Subject: A RESOLUTION TO COMBAT POVERTY AND DECREASE SCHOOL DROP OUT RATES BY ADDING SOCIAL WORKERS IN SCHOOLS IN ESTONIA

- 1. Fully believing education plays a role in providing individuals with the knowledge, skill
- 2. and competences needed to participate effectively in a productive society and in a
- 3. prosperous economy.
- 4. Recognizing the poverty survey conducted with the support of the UNDP country
- 5. office in Estonia shows that families with children are the most vulnerable group
- 6. exposed to poverty,
- 7. Alarmed by the fact that 48% of children under the age of ten and 44% of those
- 8. between 10 and 19 years live in poverty. It means monthly income per family member
- 9. is less than 67dollars,
- 10. Noting that the current unemployment rate in Estonia is 16.9% (U.S. unemployment
- 11. rate is 7.9% average) to the large number of young people who have not completed
- 12. basic education in Estonia,
- 13. Emphasizing that adults with professional or vocational education represents less
- 14. than 30% of the entire population,
- 15. Guided by the fact that Estonia is currently in a transitional society after the collapse
- 16. of the Soviet Union 12 years ago,
- 17. Deeply regretting that on average 26% of adults ages 25-64 have not earned the
- 18. equivalent of a high school degree,
- 19. Fully aware that in 2010, 17.5% of the total population of Estonia lived below the
- 20. poverty line,
- 21. 1. <u>Supports</u> the UN goal of combating poverty around the globe through education 22. and economic growth;
- Calls upon the UNDESA agency for help by providing educational training
- 22. related to poverty-stricken children to the limited number of social workers currently 23. available;
- 24. 3. Further recommends recruiting currently certified social workers from other
- 25. near by European countries to initially staff the schools;
- 26. 4. Further requests the help of UNESCO to provide scholarship incentives to
- 27. underprivileged young adults to enter the social worker field;
- 28. 5. Proclaims that the social workers will work toward the Estonian governments
- 29. goals to lower the poverty rates in 2015 to 16.5% and in 2020 to 15% in the overall
- 30. Estonian population;
- 31. 6. Urges all member nations to vote for this resolution so that Estonia can lead
- 32. the European economy in combating poverty and that this resolution take effect
- 33. immediately upon passage.

ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE #_			
Action in Committee:	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORA	ABLE
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:

Resolution # 13 Introduced by: FIJI

Subject: A RESOLUTION TO HELP FIX THE ENERGY CRISIS IN FIJI The Junior United Nations Assembly

- 1. Alarmed by the fact that much of Fiji's rural and urban population is without an
- 2. affordable and sustainable energy supply,
- 3. Convinced that in today's society, living without electricity is unnecessary and
- 4. everyone should have it,
- 5. Deeply regretting that 48% of Fiji's population uses solid fuels, such as wood and
- 6. oil, which increases the amount of deforestation and carbon dioxide emissions
- 7. into the air,
- 8. Expecting this problem to only worsen with the state of the world's economy,
- 9. Fully aware that for the past few years, the demand in Fiji for oil, wood, etc. has
- 10. increased from \$400 million to \$1.5 billion (in 2008),
- 11. Having considered that it would take years for Fiji to get caught up with the rest
- 12. of the world in electricity and technology,
- 13. Taking into account that Fiji has the resources to pay back a loan within a
- 14. reasonable amount of years,
- 15. 1. Calls upon the UN to send a fund of the reasonable amount of \$1.3 billion
- 16. to Fiji that will be used to purchase sustainable resources for our energy, to
- 17. get electricity to those in Fiji that do not have it, and for basic infrastructure;
- 18. 2.Draws attention to the fact that in doing so, it will not only benefit Fiji, but
- 19. also countries around the world because Fiji will be able to produce more trading
- 20. goods;
- 21. <u>3.Expresses its appreciation</u> in advance in hopes that you will see how greatly
- 22. Fiji and others will benefit;
- 23. 4. Further invites representatives of the UN to check on Fiji periodically and
- 24. see that it is spending the loan, if given, accordingly to help with the crisis;
- 25. 5. Trusts that the UN will see this resolution worthy and that the member
- 26. nations of the UN will vote favorable;
- 27. 6. Urges that action be taken immediately following passage.

ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE#

Action in Committee:	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:

Resolution #	14	
Introduced by:	Mountain Brook Junior High School	Representing: France

SUBJECT: A RESOLUTION CALLING UPON THE UNITED NATIONS TO FURTHER DISCOURAGE IRAN'S DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

- 1. Noticing that Israel's prime minister has claimed that Iran is 4 months away from nuclear bomb
- 2. material,
- 3. Deeply disturbed that Iran has produced two uranium mines, a research reactor, and three known
- 4. uranium enrichment facilities, yet
- 5. Acknowledging that Britain, France, Germany, Russia, China, and the United States have requested
- 6. that Iran step down from their work with nuclear devices,
- 7. Aware that the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) has believed that Iran has been
- 8. pursuing nuclear weapons secretively for 10 years,
- 9. Concerned that while the IAEA Board of Governors has not definitely declared this pursuit purely
- 10. for peaceful purposes, but has also not yet been able to conclude the program is not to develop
- 11. nuclear weapons,
- 12. Startled that despite demands from the UN Security Council through six different resolutions, the
- 13. most recent adopted in 2010, to suspend its uranium enrichment program, suspend its
- 14. construction of heavy-water reactor and related projects, and ratify the Additional Protocol to its 15.
- 15. IAEA safeguards agreement, IAEA Director-General Yukiaya Amano indicates that Tehran continues
- 16. to develop a heavy-water reactor program and has failed to ratify its Additional Protocol,
- 17. Concerned that Iran is currently developing more advanced nuclear technology,
- 18. Noting that many of the UN nations have possession of nuclear weapons, yet
- 19. Fearing that Iranian developed weapons would be accessible and fall into the hands of terrorists,
- 20. Informing that in late august 2012, international nuclear inspectors reported that Iran had already
- 21. installed three-quarters of the nuclear centrifuges it needs to complete a deep-underground site
- 22. for the production of nuclear fuel,
- 23. Troubled by the fact that Iran has fortified its nuclear power plants,
- 24. Convinced that by this summer Iran will have created two nuclear warheads.
- 25. Condemns the Iranian pursuit of nuclear weapons,
- 26. Asks Iran to allow for the entry of UN inspectors to observe Iran's nuclear program,
- 27. Calls on the United Nations to consider imposing further, harsher sanctions on Iran if they
- 28. continue these pursuits,
- 29. Offers to host another round of Israeli-Palestinian peace negotiations in Paris.
- 30. <u>Urges</u> that this resolution takes place immediately upon passage.

ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE #					
ACTION IN COMMITTEE:		FAVORABLE	UNF	AVORABLE	
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:		AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:	

Resolution#	15	Introduced by: Germany
ilcoolatioiii	± -	inti oducca by: Octinany

SUBJECT: A RESOLUTION REQUESTING MORE COMPANY AND COUNTRY INVOLVEMENT IN RECYCLYING AND COMMERCIAL PACKAGING WASTE.

- 1. Deeply concerned that garbage patches in the Pacific Ocean, the Indian Ocean, and
- 2. the Atlantic Ocean will affect life in every country, and that this garbage patch is a
- 3. result of countries neglecting to recycle their trash.
- 4. Stating that the German Green Dot program would help in recycling in all countries
- 5. and greatly help to reduce the waste in ocean's of this world.
- 6. Emphasizing that 70% of Germany's waste is successfully recovered and reused each
- 7. year.
- 8. Having examined that the Green Dot program will reduce landfills and pollution in
- 9. all countries.
- 10. Recognizing how the German Green Dot program has successfully influenced all of
- 11. western Europe in establishing recycling programs.
- 12. Aware that in 1994 the European Union (EU) adopted the European Packaging
- 13. Directive, modeled on Germany's Packaging Ordinance. The new western European
- 14. countries involved in the European Packaging program are in the initial stage of
- 15. reducing their waste, but they are already showing results of reducing the size of their 16. landfills.
- 17. Noting that "PRO Europe, the umbrella organization for European packaging waste
- 18. management systems, reports that 3.2 million tons (U.S. tons) of Germany's
- 19. commercial packaging waste was recovered in 2007. That's more than 88 percent of
- 20. all the packaging produced in Germany that year!"
- 21. 1.Draws attention to the fact that the Green Dot Program is successful in
- 22. Germany and Europe we propose that more companies and countries incorporate this
- 23. program or add it to their recycling program to keep our world green.
- 24. 2. Encourages that as many companies and countries as possible get advice
- 25. from PRO Europe to help them reduce their amount of commercial packaging waste.
- 26. 3.Recognizes that when companies and countries join the Green Dot program
- 27. their recycling rate will decrease substantially.
- 28. 4. Requests that this resolution passes immediately as this is a serious matter
- 29. that can no longer be ignored.
- 30. 5. Thanks the Green Dot program and the PRO Europe program for already
- 31. making a great impact on keeping our planet green.

ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE #:				
Action in Committee:	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE		
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:	

Resolution # 16 Introduced by: Ghana

Subject: A resolution to end child trafficking and child slavery in the fishing industry in Ghana

1 <u>Deeply disturbed</u> that adults are selling children to perform forced labor in Ghana's

- 2 fishing industry, particularly at Lake Volta, the world's largest man-made lake.
- 3 Alarmed that one job Ghanaian children perform is diving down in lakes that are
- 4 infested with crocodiles and electric eels in order to untangle fishing nets.
- 5 Deploring that children are in danger of drowning, being eaten by crocodiles, or
- 6 contracting water-based diseases that result in physical or mental disabilities.
- 7 Shocked that Ghanaian child slaves in the fishing industry work up to 18 hours per
- 8 day, seven days a week, are fed once a day, beaten, and sexually abused.
- 9 <u>Outraged</u> that many Ghanaians condone child slavery as a means of supporting the
- family, with as little as \$20.00 per year being paid for a child's slave labor.
- 11 Realizing that most slave masters in the fishing industry are focused on profits, not
- 12 child welfare, and show little or no concern for the slave's well-being or future.
- 13 Deeply concerned that although Ghana passed the Children's Act in 1998, Labor Act
- in 2003, and the Human Trafficking Act in 2005, traffickers' arrests have been
- minimal according to UNHCR (United Nations High Commission on Refugees) and
- thousands of child slaves openly perform forced labor at Lake Volta.
- 17 Observing that human trafficking is a worldwide problem affecting all nations and
- noting that in 2005, UN.GIFT (Global Initiative to Fight Human Trafficking)
- 19 estimated the annual global profit made from trafficked labor was US\$ 31.6 billion.
- 20 <u>Believing</u> that child trafficking and slavery can be greatly reduced and ultimately
- ended through community education and enforcement of trafficking and labor laws.

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- Encourages continued involvement of IOM (International Organization for Migration) and NGO (Non-Governmental Organizations) in child rights and rescue issues and in the establishment of a Child Labor unit at Lake Volta.
- 2. <u>Calls upon</u> the U.N. Ministry of Women and Children's Affairs to expand sensitization programs in Ghana to include education on family planning.
- 3. <u>Requests</u> the U.N. to provide assistance to the Ghanaian Ministry of Fisheries to set up educational programs to teach modern fishing techniques.
- 4. <u>Further requests</u> U.N. assistance in enforcement of Ghana's child labor and trafficking laws.
- 5. <u>Calls for all countries to work together to consistently prosecute and implement strict penalties for child trafficking and slavery.</u>
- 6. Recommends the UN World Bank provide 2.2 million dollars over a period of 5 years to fund education programs in Ghana and create a model for eradicating child trafficking and slavery worldwide.
- 7. <u>Urges</u> that this resolution take effect immediately upon passage in order to notify the world that the scourge of child trafficking and slavery is coming to an end.

ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE #

ACTION IN COMMITTEE: Favorable Unfavorable

GA votes (if applicable) FOR: AGAINST: ABSTAIN:

Resolution #: 17

Introduced by: Greece

SUBJECT: A resolution to decrease Greece's economic dependence on other European countries and world economies while promoting a return to a peaceful economic and political environment within Greece.

- 1. Alarmed that since the year 2000 Greece's economy has been in an almost
- 2. constant decline,
- 3. Taking in to account the fact that since 2009 Greece's rising debt has
- 4. decimated the country's economy, brought down our government, unleashed
- 5. increasing social unrest and threatened the future of the euro,
- 6. Realizing the unstable economy is giving rise to neo-nazi groups such as Golden
- 7. Dawn that are increasingly causing Greece to become a hotbed of violence for
- 8. immigrants within our country and will soon spread to neighboring countries,
- 9. Keeping in mind the austerity measures demanded by France and Germany in
- 10. return for two massive bailout packages, totaling 240 billion euros, have ripped
- 11. holes in the Greek safety net and plunged the country into a recession of near-
- 12. Great Depression dimensions,
- 13. Observing that while many recent attempts to solve the economic crisis such as
- 14. European officials helping Greece negotiate a landmark debt restructuring deal
- 15. which swapped \$77 billion in Greek debt for new bonds worth as much as 75
- 16. percent will help tremendously, but do not solve the entire problem,
- 17. Expecting devastating effects on education, jobs, and the availably of medical
- 18. care to continue to plague our fine country,

FOR:

- 19. Reminds other countries that the our insufficient economy poses problems
- 20. worldwide,
- 21. Expresses our appreciation for the continued efforts of the European and world
- 22. communities for the their near constant efforts at assistance,
- 23. Recommends a four part plan involving the following agencies within the UN:
- 24. World Health Organization (WHO); World Tourism Organization (WTO); United
- 25. Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO); and the
- 26. United Nation Police;
- 27. Requests UNESCO to oversee the restructuring of the educational system within
- 28. Greece so that the continued economic problems do not continue to devastate
- 29. the education system and doom the future generations within our country;
- 30. Reaffirms the need for the WHO to organize volunteer doctors and nurses to supplement
- 31. the healthcare system within Greece to alleviate some of the pressure on the
- 32. current system;
- 33. Calls upon the WTO to help revive the tourism industry to stabilize
- 34. our economy through increased tourism revenue at a cost of \$500,000 per year for the next 3
- 35. Years;
- 36. Further recommends the UN Police supervise all elections within Greece for the next five
- 37. years to maintain peace and order within Greece and provide supplemental policing forces to help

AGAINST:

ABSTAIN:

- 38. put to an end the rising violence and political unrest brought about by fringe groups such as
- 39. Golden Dawn before their violent and hateful impact can spread to any other parts of Europe.

Assigned to committee #

GA votes (if applicable)

ACTION TAKEN IN COMMITTEE:	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE

Resolution:18 Representing: Guatemala
representing. Guatemark
Subject: A Resolution to Reduce Environmental Impacts Caused By Deforestation Due to Subsistence Farming.
01. Alarmed by devastating deforestation in Guatemala and other developing countries. 02. Deeply disturbed that approximately 373 square kilometers of forests are destroyed in 03. Guatemala each year, according to UCSB's Department of Geography. 05. Noting with regret that many species of amphibians, birds, mammals, and 06. reptiles that live in these forests have become endangered due to habitat loss. 07. Declares accordingly that deforestation is responsible for 17% of global 08. carbon emissions according to the UNEP. 09. Recognizing that since the 1990s, Guatemala has lost 17% of its total forests, 10. and deforestation rates have increased by 13%, according to The Guardian (July 23, 2009). 11. Taking note that according to the Encyclopedia of the Nations, farmers and their 12. families clear-cut acres of forests in order to have arable land. 13. Realizing that deforested land is highly susceptible to dangerous mudslides, 14. according to CEPAL one mudslide caused more than 700 deaths in Guatemala. 15. Having considered that soil easily looses nutrients and is washed away by heavy rainfall 16. common in tropical areas, according to the UNEP global warming resolution.
 17. <u>Understanding</u> deforestation increases as subsistence farmers continue to clear-cut new areas 18. to replace farmland that has lost soil and nutrients and is no longer productive. 19. <u>Having considered all possibilities</u>, deforestation is a significant issue in Guatemala. 20. <u>Draws the attention</u> of the agencies of the UNEP.
21. Requesting help of the UNHSP to protect farmers and their families living off of the land 22. from losing their main source of income.
23. <u>Seeks</u> funding for reforestation projects that will help reverse damage caused by 24. deforestation.
25. <u>Calls to attention</u> the UNFAO for assistance in teaching subsistence farmers to plant 26. an edible crop during the fallow season in order to retain the nutrients and limit erosion of the 27. soils.
 28. <u>Urges</u> for funding for a training project for agriculture interns from graduate school to teach 29. the farmers in Guatemala to farm with sustainable farming methods. 30. <u>Encourages</u> a period of five years to find a solution to the issues of deforestation and
 31. the devastation it causes. 32. <u>Designates</u> 15 million dollars allocated to establishing reforestation programs and 33. sustainable agriculture training programs
34. <u>Takes note</u> of the UN's current support in this country, Guatemala 35. requests additional funding and resources committed to reducing impacts of deforestation 36. caused by farming.

UNFAVORABLE

ABSTAIN:

AGAINST:

FOR:

GA votes (if applicable)

Resolution #19 Re	presenting:	Guinea	Bissau
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SUBJECT: A RESOLUTION TO REQUEST UN ACTION TO HELP COMBAT THE SPREAD OF DRUG TRAFFICKING IN GUINEA BISSAU AND A CROSSECTION OF FRAGILE COUNTRIES ALREADY STRUGGLING FROM YEARS OF INSTABILITY.

- 1. Deeply concerned that Guinea Bissau is considered by the Drug Enforcement Administration to
- 2. be one of the worst "narco-states" on the continent of Africa,
- 3. Informing that drug traffickers have created new distribution routes, resulting in an influx
- 4. of cocaine into the region,
- 5. Keeping in mind that Guinea Bissau is considered a key platform for the trafficking of
- 6. cocaine and other narcotics from South America to Europe,
- 7. Noting further that the pensive issue of drug trafficking is not only a major concern of
- 8. Guinea Bissau, but countries all around the world,
- 9. Noting with regret that there has been little to no discussion or demonstrations of
- 10. the country's relations with the drug business since July of 2012,
- 11. Observing that the value of illicit trade worldwide in 2012 was estimated UN reports at US
- 12. \$411.44 billion and increasing,
- 13. <u>Deeply disturbed</u> that over \$1.8 billion in cocaine drug trafficking money travels through
- 14. Guinea Bissau each vear.
- 15. Recognizing that Europe is already a destination for about 50 tons of cocaine annually
- 16. (and climbing) from West Africa, approximately 60% from Guinea Bissau,
- 17. Fully alarmed that drug trafficking groups undermine state authority and the rule of law
- 18. by fuelling corruption, compromising elections, and hurting the legitimate economy,
- 19. Taking note that cocaine produced in Columbia, Venezuela, and Bolivia has been increasingly
- 20. trafficked through West Africa,
- 21. Further affirming that Guinea Bissau is currently considered a key transit hub for cocaine
- 22. trafficking in West Africa and the world.
- 23. 1. Encourages the Economic Community of West African States to deploy severely needed
- 24. additional troops for Economic Community Of Mission In Bissau (ECOMIB) in order to further
- 25. provide mandated security for the departure of reform mission in Guinea Bissau; as well as help
- 26. secure the transition period of leadership;
- 27. 2. <u>Invites</u> the UN to consider our solution and the plea of the Secretary General
- 28. to support investigations, as well prosecution of those responsible for drug trafficking;
- 29. 3. Calls Upon the international community to support efforts to minimize the illicit drug
- 30. trafficking increase since the coup, and to commit to diminishing the threat, not only in Guinea
- 31. Bissau, but also in other origin, transit, and destination;
- 32. 4. Requests UNODC to work with Smiths' Narcotic Detection in using the
- 33. IONSCAN 500DT as a means to decrease the international flow of illicit drugs via table-top
- 34. device;
- 35. 5. Keeping in Consideration that this problem is worldwide and not just in our country, we ask
- 36. for financial backing from the UNODC, SND (Smith's Narcotic Detection), and our allies for the
- 37. IONSCAN 500dt, which is \$48,864 per device, and will be provided to each airport in
- 38. Guinea Bissau;
- 39. 6. Expresses its hope that the UNODC, SND and the international community recognizes the

40. need for this generous aid, as it has potential to affect the globe;41. 7. <u>Urges</u> this resolution to take effect immediately upon passage.					
Assigned to Committee #					
Action in Committee:	Favorable	Unfavorable	Abstain		
GA votes (if applicable) FOR: AGAINST: ABSTAIN:					

Resolution #: 20

Introduced by: Malachi Wilkerson Middle School

Representing: HAITI

Subject: A RESOLUTION TO DEAL WITH SEX TRAFFICKING AROUND THE WORLD

- 1 <u>Observing</u> that several NGOs have noted a sharp increase in the number of Haitian children trafficked for sex and labor to the Dominican Republic and the Bahamas
- 2 <u>Concerned</u> that recent events, such as the earthquake and its resultant displacement of large numbers of Haitians makes monitoring and controlling human trafficking worse
- 3 <u>Disturbed</u> that due to the earthquake and displacement, many are looking for any opportunity to provide for themselves and their families
- 4 <u>Alarmed</u> that people are recruited while in airports, coming off of cruise ships, searching employment, and/or perusing education opportunities
- 5 <u>Acknowledging with concern</u> that in 2012 cases involving young children are estimated at between 150,000 to 500,000 (most coming from non-biological homes)
- 6 <u>Recognizing</u> that the absence of a strong legislation criminalizing all forms of human trafficking, related polices, or laws of victim protection limit the government's ability to prosecute trafficking offenders.
- 7 Affirms that the UNDP, UNODC, and the UNICEF are providing provisions and coordinating mechanisms to address trafficking and exploitation such as the UNs 2003 zero-tolerance policy "Special Measures for Protection from Sexual Exploitation and Sexual Abuse,"
- 8 <u>Fully believing</u> that the UNODC are the guardians of the United Nations Convention Against Transitional Organized Crime which assist states in their efforts to implement the Protocol to prevent, suppress, and punish trafficking in person.
- 9 <u>Calls upon</u> the United Nations to support the Polaris Project which is a program combating Human Trafficking.
- Requests that we will need 7million dollars annually each year for 12 years
- 11 Recommends an effort to provide a helpline for victims of human trafficking in Haiti
- 12 <u>Noting</u> that we call upon UNDP to oversee and monitor any future human trafficking's in Haiti
- 13 <u>Expressing</u> appreciation and belief that the nations around Haiti will join to stop sex and human trafficking.

ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE#_			
ACTION IN COMMITTEE	Favorable	Unfavorable	Abstain
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:

Subject: A RESOLUTION TO DEVELOP AN INTERNATIONALLY ACCEPTABLE DEFINITION OF TERRORISM.

Alarmed by the fact that according to the National Counterterrorism Center, more than 10,000 terrorist attacks around the globe in 2011 resulted in 12,500 deaths and impacted an additional 45, 000 victims.

Recognizing resolutions unanimously passed by Security Council in September 2001 identify terrorism as a threat to international security and call for appropriate sanctions against those who perform acts of terror,

Noting with regret however, that to this day Security Council has retreated from adopting an internationally agreed upon definition of terrorism,

<u>Deeply disturbed</u> that military defense in the event of a terrorist attack is permissible despite no international terrorism definition having yet been agreed upon by member states,

Recalling Security Council has declared that causing death, serious bodily injury or taking of hostages, and other acts against civilians aimed at rousing a state of terror can never be justified on political, philosophical, ideological, racial, ethnic or religious bases,

Affirming and calling upon all nations to prosecute or extradite anyone supporting, financing, or participating inacts of terrorism,

Realizing the debate among member nations over an internationally acceptable definition of terrorism first dates back to 1937 when the League of Nations unsuccessfully attempted to define terrorism,

<u>Deeply convinced</u> that a lack of agreement on what defines international terrorism is an obstacle to the United Nations aims of keeping peace throughout the world and developing friendly relations between nations,

<u>Deploring</u> that member states have been unable to reach consensus over whether political violence is a form of resistance or terrorism,

Noting with concern cynics have repeatedly remarked that one state's terrorist is another state's rebel or freedom fighter,

<u>Fully believing</u>, developing an international definition would enable the United Nations to identify terrorism as a threat to international security and carry out appropriate sanctions,

1. <u>Appeals</u> to member states of the United Nations to take part in a conference during which workable definitions of terrorism as well as possible sanctions and punishment guidelines will be submitted by attendees:

- Recommends Security Council receive the workable definitions and possible sanctions introduced at the conference in order to consider member states' preferences and mold these into an internationally acceptable definition of terrorism as well as appropriate sanctions and punishments for acts of terrorism;
- 3. <u>Calls upon</u> Security Council to impart the newly created definition of international terrorism as well as the approved sanctions for acts of terrorism to General Assembly;
- 4. <u>Encourages</u> all member states to abide by the internationally agreed-upon definition and sanctions recommended by Security Council;
- 5. <u>Urges</u> that this resolution take effect immediately upon passage in order to combat terrorism world-wide.

ASSIGNED TO COMMIT	TTEE #_		
Action in Committee:		FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:

Resolution #	22
Representing	India
Pacalution.	

Resolution: To establish an internationally agreed upon definition for the term "terrorism" to ensure equal compliance with the United Nations Global Counter-Terrorism Strategy.

- 1. Reaffirming the United Nations Global Counter-Terrorism Strategy adopted by Member
- 2. States on 8 September 2006,
- 3. Saddened that to this date there is no internationally agreed upon definition of terrorism,
- 4. Appalled that attempts to define terrorism has been an ongoing process since 2005,
- 5. <u>Concerned</u> that the prime reason is the standoff with the Organization of the Islamic
- 6. Conference (OIC),
- 7. Deploring that the Arab Terrorism Convention and the Terrorism Convention of the
- 8. Organization of the Islamic Conference (OIC) define terrorism to exclude armed struggle
- 9. for liberation and self-determination,
- 10. Noting that key members of the UN, such as USA, England, Australia, Japan, and others,
- 11. condemned the 2008 attacks in Mumbai as terrorism as opposed to the OIC who expressed
- 12. only sadness for the loss of life,
- 13. <u>Deeply concerned</u> with the rate and spread of terrorism across the world and across our
- 14. country,
- 15. Keeping in mind that, since 2005, nearly 9,000 Indian people, including nearly 2,500
- 16. innocent civilians have been killed by terrorists,
- 17. Further noting that across the globe, according to the Worldwide Incidents Tracking system,
- 18. more than 100,000 people have been killed by terrorists,
- 19. Concerned that the UN Security Council has stated that all acts of terrorism are not
- 20. justifiable regardless of motivation, yet they allow terrorists to operate freely in Syria,
- 21. Conceding that people have the right to self-determination, however attacks directed at
- 22. innocent non-combatants are never justifiable,
- 23. Deeply disturbed by the gray area created by the struggle for self-government allows
- 24. innocent people to be targeted with impunity with no international support,
- 25. 1. Calls upon the UN to define terrorism as: violent acts committed against people
- 26. unprepared to defend themselves to achieve a political or religious goal;
- 27. 2. Reminds member nations to adhere to the United Nations mission statement; WE THE
- 28. PEOPLES OF THE UNITED NATIONS DETERMINED to save succeeding generations
- 29. from the scourge of war;
- 30. 3. <u>Urges member nations to vote favorably on this resolution so that confusion over</u>
- 31. the definition of terrorism is ended and the path to a world safe from terrorism is clearly
- 32. established;
- 33. 4. <u>Further requests</u> that this resolution be adopted immediately to help prevent further
- 34. loss of life.

GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:
Favorable	Unfavorable	Al	ostain
Assigned to Committee:			

Resolution # 23 Representing: Indonesia

Subject: A RESOULUTION TO ABOLISH THE CRUEL ACT OF PASUNG, SHACKLING THE MENTALLY ILL, AND SET UP A MENTAL HEALTH FACILITIES IN INDONESIA.

- 1. <u>Fully Alarmed</u> that around 30,000 people with a mental illness are chained in Indonesia alone.
- 2. Noting that families are doing this to their own family members with a mental illness.
- 3. Knowing that patients are often shackled in chains or locked in chicken coops because their
- 4. families cannot take care of them and have to work.
- 5. Taking Into Account that there are around 30,000 Indonesian victims of the horrific act of
- 6. Pasung.
- 7. Shaken that 11.6 percent of Indonesians have a mental disorder and less than 5 percent are
- 8. treated due to the fact that that there are only 48 mental hospitals and centers and less than 700
- 9. registered psychiatrists in the entire country.
- 10. Emphasizing that 2.3 percent of Indonesia's budget goes toward health care, and less than 1
- 11. percent of that goes toward mental health care, therefore there is money put in place by the
- 12. Indonesian government and it is just not being used effectively.
- 13. Noting that mental health care can be provided in developing countries, such as Indonesia,
- 14. for one mentally ill person for about 2 U.S. dollars a day.
- 15. Recognizing that the United Nations Millennium Development Goals are a priority that 191 UN
- 16. member states have agreed to try to achieve by the year 2015.
- 17. Deeply regretting that mental health services are not part of the MDGs and there is very little
- 18. focus on them.
- 19. 1. Affirms that our resolution calls for Indonesia's health care budget to be restructured to
- 20. increase mental health services and for WHO to oversee accountability and progress until the
- 21. program is running smoothly.
- 22. 2. Stating that Indonesia's health care budget will be redistributed to improve and keep up
- 23. the facilities that will properly house the mentally ill and to provide basic care and treatment for
- 24. any patient in need.
- 25. 3. Calls upon WHO for making people aware that proper care and treatment will be
- 26. available and for making sure that all the shackled are rescued and placed in proper treatment.
- 27. 3. Asking for the percentage of budget to be increased to 2 percent instead of less than 1 28. percent.
- 29. 4. Reminding that all this resolution is asking for from the UN is the support from WHO.
- 30. 5. <u>Believing</u> that with the redistribution of funds and public awareness that these people
- 31. hidden away can be rescued and treated properly.
- 32. 6. Requests that this resolution takes effect immediately upon passage so that we can give
- 33. these silenced by mental illness a voice.

ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE: #					
Action in Committee:	FAVORABLE	UN	FAVORABLE		
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN.		

Resolution# 24
Representing Iran

Subject: A resolution to investigate the United States sanctions on Iran in regard to its violating the humanitarian rights of the citizens of Iran, causing pain and suffering to children and the terminally ill, and causing the death of innocent people through economic warfare.

- 1. <u>Noting</u> myriad evidence which reports that U.S. sanctions are harming the elderly people and innocent children of Iran.
- 2. <u>Believing</u> evidence that proves millions of lives are at risk in Iran because of economic sanctions.
- 3. <u>Concerned</u> that sanctions on medical supplies and sanctions on life-saving medicines are causing the death of thousands of cancer patients.
- 4. <u>Shocked</u> that the National Iranian American Council located in the United States holds the U.S. accountable for the death of 15-year-old Manouchehr Esmali-Liousi by denying him medicine to treat his hemophilia.
- 5. <u>Aware</u> that the U.S. denies having sanctioned food, medical supplies, and medicine to Iranians.
- 6. <u>Deeply</u> concerned that the sanctions are not allowing Iran to sell oil thus placing this member nation at risk for an economic depression.
- 7. <u>Frustrated</u> that the price of milk and meat can double between the times leaving your house until the time you arrive at the store.
- 8. Believing that skyrocketing prices will cause starvation and death if sanctions are not lifted.
- 9. Disappointed at the accusations that claim Iran is developing nuclear weapons.
- 10. <u>Further disappointed</u> that investigations do not reveal the truth about Iran's nuclear facilities.
- 11. <u>Hoping</u> the member nations will not misinterpret our need for clean and costeffective nuclear energy as a project to build nuclear weapons.
- 12. Opposes allegations that our country has violated any treaties established by the U.N.
- 13. <u>Confirms</u> that the United States and the European Union has violated international law under the Fourth Geneva Convention that protects humans from economic strategies that are cruel.
- 14. Outraged that the E.U. can pass sanctions without being tried.
- 15. <u>Frustrated</u> that the U.N. calls for additional sanctions after they have caused so much suffering.
- 16. <u>Calls</u> upon the U.N. Human Rights Council to push the U.S. government to take action to comply with international law under the 4th Geneva Convention by ensuring medicine and humanitarian transactions are no longer sanctioned by the U.S. the E.U. or the U.N.
- 17. Requests the U.N. department of IMF to investigate E.U. sanctions in regard to violation international banking laws.
- 18. <u>Urges</u> this resolution to be effective immediately upon adoption to ensure ordinary Iranian citizens are not subordinated to the nuclear issue.

ASSIGNED TO COMMI	TTE #		
Action in Committee:	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	
GA votes (if applicable	e) FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:

Resolution # 25	Introduced by: Ireland
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Subject: A RESOLUTION TO RAISE AWARNESS & PREVENT CHILD ABUSE IN IRELAND

- 1. Declaring that child abuse is the physical, emotional, or sexual mistreatment of
- 2. children,
- 3. Noting that one in every four children in Ireland has been abused at some point in
- 4. their life,
- 5. <u>Deeply alarmed</u> that 86% of abuse cases, the abuser is in or close to the family, fully
- 6. aware that in most cases the abuser is male,
- 7. Noting with deep concern that in 60% of abuse cases, the abuse lasted for longer
- 8. than one year,
- 9. Fully alarmed more than 2,500 women and girls have undergone female genital
- 10. mutilation (FGM) with the number being said to be a "conservative estimate,"
- 11. Deeply regretting that since 2009 over 500 separated children in Ireland have gone
- 12. missing from state care with only 58 recovered,
- 13. Having considered that Ireland has been pinpointed as a main source of child
- 14. trafficking,
- 15. Noting that every day five to six children are abused to the point of death,
- 16. Confirms that sexual abuse in the home is a blight shared by all nations,
- 17. 1. <u>Supports</u> the UN in their belief that no violence against children is justifiable.
- 18. 2. We are calling upon the International Society for the Prevention of Child
- 19. Abuse and Neglect (ISPCAN), to raise awareness of child abuse;
- 20. 3. Supports that teachers are educated in the signs of child abuse,
- 21. desiring that the government ratifies the Optional Protocol to the UN on the Rights
- 22. of the Child on the sale of children prostitution and child pornography;
- 23. 4. Further recommending to fulfilling the protocol would strengthen child
- 24. trafficking laws; the illegal adoption of children; child prostitution and child
- 25. pornography;
- 26. 5. Calls upon social workers to have contact with schools that contain a large
- 27. number of students showing signs of child abuse;
- 28. 6. Further invites churches to host "Signs of Child Abuse" education classes to the
- 29. public;
- 30. 7. Confirms that this process will cost around 15 million dollars and that Ireland
- 31. will be able to pay for this process;
- 32. 8. Realizing with you passing this resolution we can bring the number of deaths

33. down significantly.	. F		
Assigned to committee #			
ACTION IN COMMITTEE: GA votes (if applicable)	FAVORABLE FOR:	UNFAVO AGAINST:	RABLE ABSTAIN:
ari votes (ii applicable)	i oit.	nomino i	ADSTAIIV.

Subject: A RESOLUTION TO ACHIEVE PEACE AND STABILITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST VIA COOPERATIVE EFFORTS IN DEVELOPING DRY CLIMATE SUSTAINABILITY

- 1. Fully aware that the eighth Millennium Development Goal (MDG) aims for environmental
- sustainability,
- Bearing in mind that dry climate zones remain one of the toughest challenges of the MDG
- 4. worldwide,
- Alarmed that tens of millions of people all over the world live in dry climate zones, 5.
- Believing that dry climate zones are growing due to climate change,
- Having considered that the number of people living in dry climate zones is increasing at a
- precarious annual rate of 13%,
- Deeply regretting the fact that dry climate zones already do not produce enough crops to
- 10. support their populations,
- 11. Observing that the lack of water could (and often leads to) a poor crop yield, poor hygiene,
- 12. and poor health,
- 13. Deeply concerned that lacking poor crop yield could and often leads to a further decline in
- 14. health in humans and animals, as well as a reduction of overall oxygen levels which further
- 15. complicates climate change,
- 16. Confident that Israel is one of the most advanced nations, geographically located in a dry
- 17. climate zone and receiving an average of 435 mm of rain per year,
- 18. Taking note that Israel is already tackling dry climate issues within the nation and using
- 19. modern science and technology to overcome the potential negative impact of dry climates,
- 20. Bearing in mind that Israel's relationships with its Middle Eastern neighbors is tumultuous
- 21. at best,
- 22. Having examined racial and religious tension between Israel and its neighbors,
- 23. Taking into consideration the fact that climate is one thing Israel and its neighbors share in
- 24. common, and could be a starting point for improving relations,
- 1. Requests the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) to create a new 25. 26. branch, called the United Nations Dry Climate Sustainability Program (UNDCSP), with the 27. mission of alleviating the major issues of living in a dry climate zone;
- 2. Declares accordingly that the new UNDCSP set up its offices in Israel the most 29. scientifically and technologically advanced nation located entirely in a dry climate zone;
- 3. Authorizes a \$200 million loan from the World Bank to fund the start-up costs of a 30. 31. research lab with an accompanied university to be placed alongside the new offices;
- 4. Emphasizes that the research lab and university will focus entirely on sustainability in 33. dry climate zones - including, but not limited to, bio-engineering crops to need less water,
- 34. making the desalinization process cheaper and more practical, and improving irrigation 35. techniques;
- 5. Recommends the loan be paid back once tuition and research organizations begin to
- 37. pay to use the facilities; 38. 6. Demands the ideas, innovations, experiments, strategies, and technology be shared
- 39. with nations and communities across the Middle East, North Africa, and around the world;
- 7. Draws attention to the benefits the program would have on the masses of the 40.
- 41. Arab/Muslim world in the Middle East, thereby improving relations with the most unstable
- 8. Urges all nations to consider the ever-increasing size and global importance of dry 43.
- 44. climate zones, and therefore importance of passing a resolution dedicated to solving the

45. sustainability question.			
ASSIGNED TO COMMITTE	Æ #:		
Action in Committee:	Favorable	Unfavorable	
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:

Resolution # 27

Introduced by Jamaica

SUBJECT: A resolution to reduce overall homicide rate and violent crimes in Jamaica through creating additional programs to educate, provide housing, anger management and conflict resolution skills to those at risk of exhibiting poor behavior

- 1. Noting with deep concern, that over the past few years Jamaica has been on a high crime rate spree
- 2. <u>Fully aware</u> that as of 2010, Jamaica had 1674 crime related murders which translates to a homicide
- 3. rate of 6.58 murders per 100,000 people,
- 4. **Realizing** that since 2010, the homicide rate has fallen, following a trend that started in 2009 due to 5.an increase in police patrolling, curfew extensions and more effective anti-gang campaigns,
- 6. <u>Having heard</u> that the United Nations Refugee Agency (UNHCR) has been helping the citizens of 7. Jamaica with shelter and employment since 2008,
- 8. <u>Keeping in mind</u> that the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) has also been helping to 9.educate under-educated citizens in Jamaica,
- 10. Recommends a cultural movement to continue to improve education, teach discipline, anger
- $11. management\ skills,\ career\ readiness\ skills,\ conflict\ resolution,\ and\ increase\ affordable\ housing\ to$
- 12. further decrease overall crime and homicide per capita in Jamaica,
- 13. Encourages the UN to create a new agency, the Jamaica Encouragement Fund (JEF), that will take 26
- 14.million annually from the World Bank for the next fifteen years, and use the money to create
- 15.programs that target improving education, teaching career-finding skills, building public housing, and
- 16.anger management resolution, in the greatest crime-ridden nation in the world in order to decrease
- 17. overall violent crimes in this country and therefore worldwide,
- 18. <u>Declares</u> that money used to establish this fund will be paid for in twenty-five years or less because
- 19.this nation will save millions in lost revenue,
- 20.Request that the UN force, International Labor Organization (ILO), would be used to assist the
- 21.citizens of this country find employment which will bring money for the poor helping distract
- 22.potential perpetrators of violent crimes,
- 23.Reminds that, because the sources will remain to provide funding after they have been paid back to
- 24.the World Bank, the surplus of funds will be at the disposal of the World Bank to resolve other world 25.issues,
- 26. <u>Urges</u> that this resolution take effect immediately, upon passage, in order to quickly impact crime 27.and save lives in the country of Jamaica.

ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE #			
Action in Committee:	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:

Introduced by: Japan

Subject: A RESOLUTION TO BAN NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS TO KEEP THE CITIZENS OF JAPAN SAFE

- 1) We are concerned about the people of Japan are getting hurt by Nuclear power plants
- 2) <u>Having observed</u> that the overpopulation of nuclear power plants results in explosions, landslides as well contamination of the water supply which can cause death, infection, and diseases.
- 3) <u>Bearing in mind</u> that the earthquakes sometimes make the nuclear generators overheat which leads to explosions
- 4) <u>We are Alarmed</u> that Nuclear power plants increase the use of fossil fuel and even the mayor has died in the explosion of 2011
- 5) <u>We are Aware</u> that nuclear power plants are hard to build and it's even harder to buy building repairs to fix the damages caused by earthquakes
- 6) Considering that our resolution might influence other countries to ban the use of Nuclear power plants
- 7) Noting with deep concern that Japanese companies are planning to build two 1300 megawatt power plants in Wylfa and Oldbury
- 8) Further noting that if a nuclear power plant is damaged it could lead to a blackout in 30% of Japan
- 9) **Emphasizing** the fact that due to nuclear explosions scientist and doctors are checking patients for radiation
- 10) **Concerned** that current nuclear power plants are on a seismic fault which could lead to overheating and explosions
- 11) **Realizing** that if radiation and toxin_aren't cleaned in Japan it won't be a safe environment for other parts of Japan that isn't affected
- 12) 1. **Requests** the World Health Organization donate 1 million dollars to rebuild houses for the disparate because of all the injured citizens in those specific areas.
- 13) 2. Designates that building and operating of nuclear power plants be outlawed in Japan.
- 14) 3. Calls upon the United Nations to supply Japan with \$1.3 million to start the task force and get the National Concrete Industry to make the ground near current nuclear power plants more sturdy and reliable in case of another earthquake.
- 15) 4. **Urges** that this resolution takes effects immediately upon passage in order to improve living standards and physical health worldwide.

Assigned to committee#			
Action in committee: Favorable		Unfavorable	
General Assembly votes (if applicable)	For:	Against:	Abstain

Resolution #	29	Representing: Ke	enya

SUBJECT: A RESOLUTION TO RECOGNIZE THE IMPORTANCE OF SOLVING WORLDWIDE SANITATION ISSUES

- 1. Having examined that the Millennium Development Goal Report of 2012 states that
- 2.the inequality in sanitation around the world will have a major impact on whether
- 3.several current MDG Goals will be met by 2015,
- 4. Noting with deep concern that if the 2015 MDG sanitation target isn't met; 700 million
- 5. people will be missed,
- 6. Realizing that the MDG issues of universal education, nutrition, child and maternal 7.health are intertwined with the worldwide sanitation problem and if this issue is not 8. given top priority than these goals will not be met,
- 9. Acknowledging that the UN goal for Free Primary Education increased the number
- 10. of children in primary schools from 5.9 million in 2002 to 10 million in 2012,
- 11. This increase put a strain on school infrastructures and facilities where
- 12. sanitation was already inadequate.
- 13. Alarmed that daily, 5,000 children die from preventable water and sanitation related 14.diseases,
- 15.Declaring in Africa alone, 115 people die every hour from diseases linked to poor 16.sanitation, poor hygiene and contaminated water,
- 17. Affirming that currently 2.6 billion people have no access to hygienic sanitation 18. facilities,
- 19. Deeply regretting that 1.2 billion people lack any sanitation facilities at all,
- 20. Deeply concerned that across the globe raw sewage is dumped every minute in
- 21.rivers where people bathe and get water for drinking and cooking,
- 22. Emphasizing that one-gram of feces may contain 10 million viruses, one million
- 23.bacteria, 1000 parasite cysts and 100 worm eggs,
- 24. Fully Aware that each year more than 200 million people throughout the world are
- 25.affected by floods, tropical storms, earthquakes and other hazards. In emergency
- 26. situations like these, if there is not proper sanitation, diseases will spread rapidly,
- 27.Draws attention to the fact that, UN agencies must reevaluate the MDG goals and
- 28.realize that sanitation must be placed as the top goal for other goals to be solved and
- 29. millions of lives to be saved worldwide;
- 31. Noting with satisfaction that every US\$1 invested in improved sanitation will return
- 32. US\$9 and will allow countries to stop losing 7% of their annual Gross Domestic
- 33. Product;
- 34. Calls upon the United Nations Commission on Sustainable Development to
- encourage and aggist each individual government in developing a sanitation plan:

33. encourage and assist each	individuai governm	ent in developing a si	anitation plan;
36. Further requests that the Ur	nited Nations Enviro	onment Programme a	ddress the sources
37.of sewage pollution;		-	
38.Expresses hope that this res	solution will be put	into effect immediate	ely.
	•		
ASSIGNED TO COMMITTE	E#		
ACTION IN COMMITTEE:	Favorable	Unfavorab	le
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN

Resolution # 30	Representing:	Mali

SUBJECT: A RESOLUTION TO PROMOTE AWARENESS, TO OUST EXTREMISM AND RESTORE ORDER IN MALI AND AROUND THE WORLD.

- 1. Noting with deep concern that Islamic extremists in Mali are horribly abusing human
- 2. rights by conducting public executions and human punishments, such as: stoning,
- 3. whipping, cutting of the human limbs, and killing civilians,
- 4. Bearing in mind that a teenaged girl in Timbuktu received 60 lashes of whips after
- 5. Islamic extremists convicted her of speaking to men on the street,
- 6. Deeply concerned that a man's hand was cut off because he stole a cow to provide for
- 7. his family and he later bled to death,
- 8. Noting further that these extremists are imposing brutal punishments and forcing others
- 9. to follow the strict interpretation of Shari'a law, which is extremely harsh compared to
- 10. western standards,
- 11. Believing that over 500,000 of the Mali population, and counting, have been forced to
- 12. flee from the rebels into neighboring countries, such as: Burkina Faso, Mauritania,
- 13. Algeria, Niger and others,
- 14. Observing that the UN resolution council expressed "grave concern about the continuing
- 15. deterioration of the security and humanitarian situation in the north of Mali and the
- 16. increasing entrenchment of terrorist elements including al Oaeda,"
- 17. Fully aware that Jihadist fighters from all over Africa and the Middle East are arriving to
- 18. assist the rebel army in the continuous battle to acquire Mali and their government,
- 19. Noting with regret that nearly two thirds of Mali, which is the size of France, is now
- 20. controlled by extremists.
- 21. Extremely alarmed that the problem in Mali is an immense threat to the entire world
- 22. and we must act carefully and quickly, as international group, to save our future.
- 1. Requests that all member states of ECOWAS and of the United Nations seriously
- 24. consider the importance of Mali and promote awareness of the problem of extremism
- 25. internationally;
- 2. Further Invites the backing of the EU, AU, ECOWAS, German and French
- 27. officials, Burkina Faso, Nigeria and many other allies, in promoting what ECOWAS calls
- 28. a "shared willingness to give a chance to peace through dialogue,"
- 3. Supports the ECOWAS's plan to intimidate, negotiate, and force the Islamic
- 30. Extremists out of Mali with military intervention, if necessary;
- 4. Further recommending the UNHCR to help create durable situations and ensure
- 32. human rights to the fleeing refugees, by promoting awareness and incorporating ally
- 33. assistance:

 5. Encourages the AU to assist in further developing a political roadmap, which 35. holds the possibility of elections in Mali in April 2013 and will lead to restored order; 6. Urges that this resolution take effect immediately upon passage. 				
Assigned to Committee #				
Action in Committee:	Favorable	Unfavorable	Abstain	
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:	

Resolution# 31 Representing: Mexico

Subject: A resolution to promote a campaign that would stop the drug-war in Mexico and hopefully in all countries

- 1. Alarmed that the drug cartels will kidnap and abuse other women, children, and some
- **2.** men.
- **3. Overwhelmed** that the population of drug cartels members are increasing.
- **4. Noting** that drug cartels can affect other countries bordering Mexico.
- 5. Aware that the laws and charges by government is not enough to completely control
- 6. the Mexican drug cartels.
- 7. Concerned not only for the victims but for the teens and how the cartel groups can
- 8. affect Americans by immigration from Mexico to America which will not only concern
- 9. president Calderon, but President Obama which will have Americans worried and
- **10.** scared of the cartels.
- 11. Recommends that President Felipe Calderon of Mexico will be able to create legal
- **12.** charges for personal crimes committed by members of drug cartels.
- 13. First, as shown in 13-16, we should fix economic problems in Mexico as in the U.S.
- 14. President Barack Obama created Obama care to help the poor gain not only careers and
- 15. jobs but increase insurance for the lower class American citizens. This means we can
- **16.** also create a country-wide program that can help the poor.
- 17. Asking the government and president of Mexico to establish economic problem solvers
- **18.** such as lowering taxes for poor and increasing taxes for the richer immigrants so that
- **19.** we can make the programs to help economics possible.
- 20. Acknowledging that the taxes can also be able to making affordable schools that even
- 21. the poorest Mexican citizens can afford, therefore increasing education for children so
- **22.** they won't grow to be teens killing and being killed in drug cartels.
- 23. Second we ask government over some of the most violent states to increase security
- 24. and enforced justice so that they can decrease any drug cartels killing, abusing, robbing,
- **25.** and/or torturing women and children.
- **26.** Third create home and public security to stop the crimes <u>before</u> they happen which not only helps innocent citizens but the police and SWAT team in both Mexico and America because they won't be injured by the weapons used by the cartels.
- 27. Urges that this resolution may take time but patience and effort can make it possible.

Assigned to committee #					
Action in Committee:	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE			
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:		

Resolution #: 32 Re	presenting: Myanmar
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Subject: A RESOLUTION TO BRING AWARNESS TO AND HELP ELIMINATE MALUTRITION IN CHILDREN AND ADULTS IN BURMA/MYANMAR AND AROUND THE WORLD.

- 1. Observing that the Burmese economy is one of the least developed in the world.
- 2. <u>Noting</u> that Burma's GDP is at the lowest rate in the Greater Mekong Sub region.
- 3. <u>Concerned</u> that due to Burma's military dictatorship and their history of human rights violations, the EU, the United States and Canada have imposed harsh economic sanctions on Burma; making its health care one of the worst in the world
- 4. Disturbed by Burma's rank of 190th by the WHO as the worst performing of all countries
- 5. Alarmed by the 2010 IHLCA Survey more than a quarter of Burmese people are poor.
- 6. Although agriculture is mainstay of dominant share of rural population, food poverty in rural area is higher than that of urban area
- 7. Worried about how food poverty in rural area is higher than that of urban area
- 8. United States posed by these new demographics,
- 9. Fully aware of the security concerns of these countries such as Egypt's Sinai Peninsula,
- 10. the lax borders with Libya and the movement of undocumented workers and weapons
- 11. across both,
- 12. Noting with regret the recent statements by Burma's military run government regarding
- 13. the upcoming November elections, and the military's desire to retain control regardless of
- 14. the outcome,
- 15. Afffirms the work of the UNDP in Burma supporting expanded and effective 16.participation; and promoting a culture of Human rights
- 17. Supporting local development, poverty reduction, and social reduction
- 18. Recommends that a 5 -10 year development project
- 19. First, we call upon the UNDP to oversee our development project for our country
- 20. Because we've been going through this malnutrition problem for a very long time
- 21. Second, we request WFP to help feed Burma the right nutritionist foods
- 22. Urges all member nations to call for a vote in order to provide necessary
- 23. Safeguards for Burma's malnutrition problem

ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE#				
ACTION IN COMMITTEE	Favorable	Unfavorable	Abstain	
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:	

SUBJECT: A RESOLUTION TO REQUEST ASSISTANCE IN PREVENTING THE SPREAD OF TUBERCULOSIS IN THE YOUTH OF NIGERIA AND TREAT THOSE WITH THE DISEASE WITH REASONABLE MEASURES

- 1. Disturbed that 15-20% of active cases [of tuberculosis] spread outside the respiratory organs causing
- 2. other types of tuberculosis. (from The Textbook of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine)
- 3. Emphasizing the knowledge that Nigeria has received great assistance from many of our affluent
- 4.countries within the grace of the United Nations.
- 5. Fully Aware that if we do not combat the issue of Tuberculosis in Nigeria, valuable lives will be at
- 6. stake. Nigeria humbly ask for \$22,000,000 to fight this terrible disease.
- 7. Recognizing that the death toll of tuberculosis in Nigeria in 2011 was 27,000 based on research
- 8. presented on globalhealthfacts.org
- 9. <u>Conscious</u> that 118 people out of every 100,000 Nigerians have tuberculosis based on 10.globalhealth.org
- 11. Deeply concerned that Nigeria's child death toll can only increase if we don't take proper
- 12.precautions to aid the children.
- 13. Alarmed that Nigeria ranked 10th among the 22 high burden tuberculosis countries in the world and
- 14. that the World Health Organization(WHO) estimates that 210,000 new cases of all forms of TB
- 15. occurred in the country in 2010, equivalent to 133/100,000 population.
- 16. Observing that there were an estimated 320,000 prevalent cases of tuberculosis in 2010, equivalent
- 17. to 199/100,000 cases.
- 18. Deeply conscious that there were 90,447 tuberculosis cases notified in 2010 with 41,416 (58%) cases
- 19. as new smear positives, and a case detection rate of 40%
- 20. Recognizing that because it may be difficult for Nigeria to combat Tuberculosis, we would like for
- 21.preventative measures to be put in place, such as more accessibility to the TB vaccine bacilli
- 22.Calmette-Guerin (BCG).
- 23. 1. **Affirms** that with the help of the United Nations, thousands of lives will be spared of the
- 24. harmful and deadly effects of Tuberculosis
- 25. 2. **Accepts** specified UN assistance to aid our country in the endeavor of preventing further 26. Spread of tuberculosis
- 27. 3. **Confirms** that with the assistance we receive from the UN, our country will use the resources
- 28. that we gain to not only treat the ill, but prevent those that may be susceptible to catching the disease
- 29. 4. **Encourages** the passage of this resolution due to its indispensable and essential relevance to
- 31. the safety and health of many children and strongly;
- 32. 5. **Urges** that this resolution take full effect immediately upon its passage.

ACTION IN COMMITTEE:	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	ABSTAIN
General Assembly action (if Applic	cable) FOR	AGAINST	ABSTAIN

RESOLUTION #34 REPRESENTING: Peru

SUBJECT: A RESOLUTION TO DEVELOP A PLAN TO ELIMINATE THE TRANSMISSION OF THE CHAGAS DISEASE BY THE END OF 2020

- 1. <u>Deeply disturbed</u> that Neglected Tropical Diseases (NTDs) are among the most common
- 2. conditions afflicting the estimated 99 million people who live on less that US\$2 per day in the
- 3. Latin American and Caribbean (LAC) region,
- 4. Aware of the fact that Chagas disease is an infection caused by the parasite *Trypanosoma cruzi*,
- 5. Noting with deep concern that Chagas disease affects an estimated 16 to 18 million people
- 6. worldwide and of those infected, 50,000 will die each year,
- 7. <u>Fully aware</u> that Chagas disease is locally transmitted in Argentina, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil,
- 8. Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, French Guiana, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras,
- 9. Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Venezuela, and the United States,
- 10. <u>Deeply conscious</u> that people can become infected with the Chagas disease by unknowingly
- 11. touching their eyes, mouth, or open cuts after having come into contact with infective
- 12. triatome bug feces, eating uncooked food contaminated with triatome bug feces, receiving
- 13. infection from mother during pregnancy or at birth and receiving an infected blood transfusion or 14. organ transplant,
- 15. <u>Alarmed by the fact that Chagas can cause serious illness, even though chronic symptoms</u>
- 16. develop 10-20 years after infection,
- 17. Noting with deep regret the people who regularly sleep in poorly constructed houses found
- 18. in the rural areas of Central and South America are most likely to become infected because
- 19. houses constructed from mud, adobe, or thatch are more likely than others to be infested with
- 20. triatomine bugs,
- 21. <u>Keeping in mind</u> that the triatomine bugs live in cracks and holes of substandard housing and
- 22. suck the blood from victims while they sleep,
- 23. Deeply disturbed that blood transfusion recipients and organ transplant patients are at risk
- 24. for Chagas disease, even though the blood is screened,
- 25. Aware of the knowledge that there is neither a vaccine nor recommended drug available
- 26. to prevent Chagas disease,
- 27. Deeply convinced that through international cooperation, Chagas disease can be eliminated,
- 28. 1. Requests the member states of the United Nations adopt the following
- 29. recommendations to eliminate the Chagas disease:
- 2. <u>Calls upon</u> the member states to participate in a forum to create an Intergovernmental
- 31. Technical Commission to monitor the activities and evaluate the goals proposed by the countries;
- 32. 3. Further requests the Ministries of Health develop plans of action and budgets with
- 33. the objective of ensuring the necessary funds and personnel for the effective operation and
- 34. coordination of the goals;
- 35. 4. Expresses its hope that all member states will promote and utilize the network of
- 36. existing institutions within their borders to conduct entomological and epidemiological research
- 37. that will help improve control programs and evaluate their impact;
- 38. 5. Expresses its hope that through commitments from international health agencies,
- 39. governments of member states and patient advocacy groups, Peru and the United Nations will
- 40. continue efforts to eliminate Chagas disease and that this resolution take effect immediately upon
- 41. passage by this assembly.

ACCIONED TO COMMITTEE !!

ASSIGNED TO COMMI	11EE#		
Action in Committee:	FAVORABLE	UNFAVO	ORABLE
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:

Resolution #35	Representing:	Philippines
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Subject: A RESOLUTION TO REDUCE CORAL REEF DESTRUCTION WORLDWIDE

Affirming that coral are tiny animals that live in colonies and secrete calcium carbonate

- 2. which form coral colonies of reef in marine waters around tropical islands.
- 3. Aware that according to the UNEP (United Nations Environmental Program) there are
- 4. 80 countries and geographical locations around the world with coral reefs,
- 5. Noting that the Coral Triangle, which includes several island nations in southeast Asia,
- 6. is home to 500 of the 800 reef building coral species, and southeast Asia is home to 28% of
- 7. global reefs,
- 8. Fully aware that according to NOAA (National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration),
- 9. an estimated half a billion people rely on coral reefs for their food, resources, and income,
- 10. Having studied that 30 million of the world's poorest and most vulnerable people in coastal
- 11. and island nations are reliant on reef-based resources as their primary means of food
- 12. production, sources of income and livelihoods,
- 13. Concerned that according to ICRAN (International Coral Reef Action Network),75% of the
- 14. world's coral reefs are threatened by local and global pressures which include rising water
- 15. temperature, pollution, human sewage, disease, fertilizer and pesticide runoff, oil
- 16. spills and chemical contamination, exhaust pollution from boats, blast, cyanide and bottom
- 17. trawling fishing; damage from ships anchors, algal bloom, coastal development,
- 18. recreational activities, and deforestation,
- 19. Having studied that the coral reef has been called the "rainforest of the sea" and the
- 20. "medicine cabinet of the 21st century", it is thought to be 300-400 times more likely to
- 21. be the source of new medicines than the rainforests.
- 22. Noting with satisfaction that medicines have already been created from the coral reef to
- 23. treat cancer, arthritis, bacterial infections, Alzheimer's, heart disease, viruses, ulcers and
- 24. used in sunscreen and bone grafts,
- 25. Deeply concerned that the loss of the coral reefs will result in loss of food, marine
- 26. habitats, storm protections, income, and potential medicines,
- 27. 1. Approves the recent adoption of the UNGA (United Nations General Assembly)
- 28. Resolution 65/150 on the Protection of Coral Reefs for Sustainable Livelihoods and
- 29. Development in 2010;
- 30. 2. <u>Requests</u> that the UNGA review Resolution 65/150 and develop more details, such as
- 31. targets, and a timeline in order to make this resolution more immediate and binding;32. 3. Further requests countries to develop and enforce regulations regarding destructive
- 33. fishing practices and quotas on exportation of aquarium fish;
- 34. 4. Calls upon the UNU (United Nations University) to continue research on how to
- 35. promote safe marine bioprospecting in order to develop future medicines from the coral reef;
- 36. 5. Recommends that the UNDP (United Nations Development Program) work with coral
- 37. reef countries to utilize Biorock™ Technology as a method of coral reef restoration in
- 38. order to speed up growth, survival and healing from the environmental stresses to coral;

39. 6. <u>Urges</u> that this resolution take effect immediately upon passage so coral reefs can 40. survive and thrive for the betterment of future generations.						
ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE # ACTION IN COMMITTEE: FAVORABLE UNFAVORABLE ABSTAIN						
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:		AGAINS	iT:	ABSTAIN:	

Resolution #_	36		Introduced by: Portugal

1. Horrified that the Atlantic Ocean, the Indian Ocean and the Pacific Ocean are filled

SUBJECT: A RESOLUTION FOCUSING ON WORLDWIDE INVOLVEMENT IN CLEANING

- 2. with concentrations of plastic seven times greater than the concentration of
- 3. zooplankton.

UP THE POLLUTED OCEANS.

- 4. Distressed that because the pollution in these oceans are in international waters not
- 5. enough countries are concerned about the long term harm that will affect not only
- 6. zooplankton but fish and eventually people.
- 7. Appalled that the North Atlantic Garbage Patch is estimated to be hundreds of
- 8. kilometers across in size, with a density of over 200,000 pieces of debris per square
- 9. kilometer.
- 10. Acknowledging that the Sea Education Association (SEA) has been doing extensive
- 11. research with a team of 7,000 students dragging 6,100 fine-mesh nets through the
- 12. Atlantic Ocean for 22 years.
- 13. Saddened that recent data has shown an increase in the amount of debris since the
- 14. garbage patches have been found in the Indian Ocean in 2010.
- 15. Disgusted that the Indian Ocean Garbage Patch does not appear as a continuous
- 16. debris field, which makes it more difficult to clean up since it is invisible to the naked
- 18. Disturbed that the Great Pacific Garbage Patch is filled with millions of pounds of
- 19. trash with most of it being plastic.
- 20. Deeply concerned that the Great Pacific Garbage Patch is the largest landfill in the
- 21. world, and it is floating in the middle of the ocean.
- 22. Mindful that the Garbage Patch is both to the East and the West making it an
- 23. international problem.
- 24. 1.Recommends that as many companies and countries as possible contribute
- 25. financially to the cleanup of our oceans.
- 26. 2.Suggests that Portugal and other European Members introduce companies and
- 27. countries to the Green Dot Program that is helping Europe reduce pollution by
- 28. recovering paper/cardboard, glass, plastic, steel, aluminum, and wood.
- 29. 3. Further recommends that Portugal and any willing European Green Dot
- 30. Member teach not only companies, but also the public about the benefits of learning
- 31. how to recycle effectively.

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- 32. 4. Calls upon the United Nations Environment Program (UNEP) to become
- 33. partners with the Green Dot Program to encourage more countries to learn more
- 34. effectively how to recycle that would help with the cleanup of our oceans.
- 35. 5. Urges that this resolution gets passed immediately to save our planet.

ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE #:					
Action in Committee:	FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	ABSTAIN		
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:		

RESOLUTI	ON <u>#</u>	37	F	REPRESENTING:	Qatar
SUBJECT:	NATIONS THE PRO	UTION REQUESTING TO PREVENT THE OGRAM, R. E. A. L. I. T Y INVOLVING TODA	SPREAD OF LEF Г. Ү. (R ESPONDI	PROSY BY PROMING with ${f E}$ DUCA	MOTING TION A BOUT
2. skin, ner 3. Noti 4. punishm 5. Keep 6. mutilatin 7. Deep 8. were con 9. Noti 10. Central 11. Micron 12. Hav 13. Alar 14. diagnos 15. Deep 16. disfigur 17. Noti 18. at the ti 19. Awa 20. was not 21. Recc 22. integrat 23. Con 24. transmi 25. Belic	rves and upper ng with regreent, and the sping in mind sping and incurably disturbed ming, and even ng with deep African Reputesia, Mozamber ng received of med by the steed with leproply regretting ements and sping with further me when they are of the goar reached on leading the deep leprosy server winced the mossion of the deving agencie.	that if left untreated, these igmatization, er concern these children or need them most, al set forth by the 44 th Wo ocal levels, itagnosis and treatment of the interest into existing general set effective way of preventisease, lies in early diagnosis that work with government of the interest into existing general set effective way of preventisease, lies in early diagnosis that work with government in the interest interest in the interest in early diagnosis that work with government in the interest in the interest interest interest interest in the interest interest interest interest interest in the interest int	n damage internal of was thought to be a pers colonies," remosy has been regarded and wear special clock of the road, dependent of the cases of leprosy ic of Congo, India, nes and the United of leprosy reported eay, almost 70 childs are condemned to learly the leprosy is availabled to the leprosy is availabled the leprosy is ava	rgans if not treated, hereditary disease, bet islands or a leprod by the communitatized and shunned lepthing, ring bells to inding on the direction are concentrated in Kuwait, Madagasca Republic of Tanzan each year worldwideren in our world's perious risk of cripplinive apart from their lay in 1991 to eliminate and most countries leprosy as well as possible to the prosy as well as possible to the prosy and disable to the prosy and the prosy a	a curse or a osarium, y as a contagious, by the community, warn others that they on of the wind, Angola, Brazil, ar, Marshall Islands, ia, e, ocorest nations are and deformities, facial friends and loved ones ate leprosy by 2000 as are striving to fully preventing further ug Therapy), oility issues ensures that
		ne health agenda and that			
29. 2.	n, R. E. A. L.	the member nations of the I.T.Y., to raise awareness public awareness of legamunities:	ess of leprosy prev	ention, detection an	d treatment;
31. 3. 32. suburba 33. 4. 34. by prov 35. 5.	Draws atte n areas and v Further inv iding opportu Fully awan	ention to the strategy that illage mobilization effort vites governments to empnities for employment and that researchers are wo	s in rural areas to in cower individuals to d independent busi	nform the public of live productive and ness ownership;	leprosy education; d dignified lives
37. 6.38. their far	Urges mer milies, who w	rt treatment earlier; nber nations to support the ere historically ostracized and that this resolution t	d from their commu	inities, are encourag	

ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE #______

Action in Committee: FAVORABLE UNFAVORABLE

RESOLUTION #		REPRESENTING:	<u>Romania</u>
SUBJECT:	A RESOLUTION REQUESTING HAVEN COMMUNITIES CALLE	ED " <i>HEART TO HI</i>	EART,"
	TO PROVIDE AID AND ASSIS	TANCE TO STREE	I CHILDREN.

- 1. <u>Noting with regret</u> street children are a global phenomenon, existing in every region of the
- 2. world, found on every inhabited continent in a large majority of the world's cities,
- 3. <u>Deeply disturbed</u> that UNICEF estimates there are between 100 million and 150 million street children between the ages of 5 and 17,
- 5. <u>Fully aware</u> that street children exist in many major cities, especially in developing countries,
- 6. and may be subject to abuse, neglect, exploitation, or even in extreme cases, murder by
- 7. "cleanup squads" hired by local businesses or police,
- 8. Taking into account the reasons a child may be found on the streets are family breakdown,
- 9. armed conflict, poverty, natural and man-made disasters, physical abuse, being disowned and 10. orphaning as a result of HIV/AIDS,
- 11. <u>Deeply regretting</u> that street children are denied several basic human rights, among them the
- 12. right to life, the right to liberty, the right to freedom from torture and neglect, and the right to a
- 13. home and family,
- 14. <u>Keeping in mind</u> the most common characteristics of street children are impoverished youths
- 15. who seek opportunity of work, an education, escape from miserable living conditions, and lack
- 16. of a strong family structure,
- 17. <u>Noting with deep concern</u> street children and their desperate activities to survive are often tied
- 18. to many other aspects of organized crime, including drug trafficking and stealing,
- 19. Aware of the United Nations Human Rights Council (UNHRC) consortium meeting on
- 20. March 24, 2011 where the UNHRC adopted a goal to develop a holistic approach to the
- 21. protection and promotion of the rights of children working and/or living on the street,
- 22. 1. Calls upon the member nations of the United Nations and Non-Governmental
- 23. Organizations (NGOs) to support safe haven communities called "Heart to Heart" to strengthen
- 24. the importance of international cooperation to aid street children;
- 25. 2. <u>Recommends</u> member nations to strengthen commitment and mutual assistances, by
- 26. sharing good practices, research, policies, monitoring and capacity building, as well as
- 27. encouraging states to conduct awareness raising campaigns concerning the situation of street
- 28. children;
- 29. <u>Emphasizes</u> public awareness of the plight of street children by establishing community
- 30. watch programs that would include a form of a tip hotline;
- 31. Draws attention to the need for an international database to help street children and their
- 32. families to be reunited;
- 33. 4. Further requests establishment and support of rehabilitation educational programs at the
- 34. safe haven communities;
- 35. <u>Urges</u> the member states to join Romania in providing aid and assistance to street
- 36. children through the safe haven communities, "Heart to Heart," and that this resolution take
- 37. effect immediately upon passage.

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ASSIGNED TO COMMI	11EE#		
Action in Committee:	FAVORABLE	UNFAVO	ORABLE
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:

RESOLUTION # 39 REPRESENTING: South Africa	
SUBJECT: A RESOLUTION REQUESTING ASSISTANCE FROM THE UNITED NATIONS TO HELP PREVENT AND TREAT TUBERCULOSIS WORLDWIDE	
1. <u>Aware of the fact that tuberculosis (TB) is primarily an illness of the respiratory system,</u>	
2. and is spread by coughing and sneezing,	
3. <u>Alarmed by</u> the fact that there is more TB in the world today than at any other time in	
4. history, and according to the World Health Organization, over 2 billion people are infected with	
5. the tuberculosis bacterium,	
6. <u>Emphasizing</u> that TB is one of the top three killer diseases worldwide - along with HIV and	
7. malaria - with a killing rate of one person per second, resulting in the annual deaths of two to three	e
 8. million people worldwide, 9. <u>Deeply disturbed</u> that TB has been on the rise since the 1980's, with its spread concentrated 	
10. in sub-Saharan Africa and Southeast Asia,	
11. <u>Taking into account</u> that much of TB's resurgence is directly connected to the HIV/AIDS	
12. pandemic – especially in Africa, where an estimated one-third of the 40 million people living wit	h
13. HIV/AIDS are co-infected with TB, and up to 35 million people worldwide could die of TB over	
14. the next two decades unless greater action is taken to treat and prevent the disease,	
15. <u>Fully aware</u> that the regional health ministers in Africa unanimously agreed to declare	
16. tuberculosis an African emergency, underlining their commitment to fight the epidemic that is	
17. killing more than half a million people a year in Africa,	
18. <u>Deeply regretting</u> that the number of new TB cases has quadrupled in 18 African countries	
19. since 1990 and continues to rise across the continent,	
20. <u>Keeping in mind</u> that 22 countries in Africa, Asia, and South America account for 80% of the 21. TB cases in the world,	
22. Deeply convinced that through international cooperation, tuberculosis can be prevented and	
23. treated by establishment of programs to ensure prompt diagnosis of TB and adequate treatment	
24. with supervision should be undertaken by national governments with cooperating partners,	
25. 1. Requests that the member states of the United Nations recognize the internationally-	
26. recommended TB control strategy of DOTS (Directly Observed Therapy Short-course) and the	
27. Stop TB Strategy;	
28. 2. <u>Calls upon</u> the member states to recognize that the United Nations Millennium	
29. Development Goals include targets to halve the 1990 TB prevalence and death rates by 2015;	
30. 3. Designates the World Health Organization as the leading authority in the administration	n
31. of the DOTS strategy and the Stop TB Strategy and fully support these efforts;	
32. 4. Expresses its hope that all member states will recognize that DOTS and the Stop TB	
33. Strategy use sound technology and packages it with good management practices for widespread	
34. use through the existing primary health care network of each country;	
35. 5. <u>Urges</u> the member states to join South Africa in the international efforts to prevent and	
36. treat tuberculosis and that this resolution take effect immediately upon passage.	
ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE #	

Action in Committee: FAVORABLE UNFAVORABLE
GA votes (if applicable) FOR: AGAINST: ABSTAIN:

Introduced by: South Korea

Subject: A resolution to help rebuild most or all of South Korea's nuclear power plants.

- 1. Aware of the fact that South Korea depends on nuclear energy for 30 percent
- 2. of its electrical power,
- 3. Alarmed that there was a discovering of microscopic cracks found in the
- 4. structure of a nuclear power plant, allowing excess nuclear energy to seep
- 5. through and harm the local environment,
- 6. Deeply concerned that if the power plants were shut down, the population
- 7. that depended on nuclear energy will not have electricity,
- 8. Expecting this problem to only worsen if deep attention is not paid to the
- 9. nuclear power plants,
- 10. Recalling that South Korea has virtually no oil or natural deposits and is
- 11. running out of coal, so dependency on power plants is increasing,
- 12. Keeping in mind that without rebuilding the power plants they would
- 13. be very unsafe to use,
- 14. Noting with deep concern that if the power plants were shut down,
- 15. most of South Korea's electricity would go out, thus causing a deep
- 16. recession,
- 17. Recognizing that South Korea is a world trade center, and if it were to shut
- 18. down, the rest of the world's economy would suffer also,
- 19. 1. Calls upon the members of the United Nations to support the helping in
- 20. rebuilding South Korea's nuclear power plants;
- 21. 2. Asks for technological assistance from other countries,
- 22. 3. Affirms that reconstructing the plants will take 3 years, and that
- 23. some of the funding from the UN will go to paying construction workers;
- 24. 4. Further proclaims that three power shortages in the plants will lead
- 25. to tough winters;
- 26. 5. Urges that immediate action be taken following this passage.

ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE #

Action in Commit	tee:	FAVORABLE	UNFAVO	ORABLE
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AC	GAINST:	ABSTAIN

Resolu	tion: 41 Representing: Spain
	ECT: A resolution to improve conditions for legal and undocumented trants in Spain and around the world.
1. 2. 3. 4.	Noting that Spain's immigration rate has increased every year since 1998, Taking into account that undocumented immigrants is a dilemma not only in Spain but in many parts of the world, Having devoted attention to the conundrum that the loss of rights for legal
5. 6.	and undocumented immigrants, Observing that immigrants also include emigrants returning home from abroad,
7. 8. 9.	Realizing that there are at least 32.5 million non-national peoples living in the European Union, Recognizing that 25.2 percent of the immigrants, legal and undocumented,

- 10. come from Africa, with over half of that coming from Northern Africa,
- 11. Alarmed by the fact that 150 thousand immigrants have lost their rights to public health
- 12. care services due to the economic crisis in Spain,
- 13. Knowing that the World Health Organization (WHO) is responsible for helping 147
- 14. countries in providing health services.
- 15. Convinced that both legal and undocumented immigrants could be
- 16. valuable to society, if given the chance,
- 17. Noting with satisfaction that regional governments of Catalonia, Galicia, the Basque
- 18. region, Castilla y Leon, Navarra, Andalusia and Asturias continue providing healthcare to
- 19. undocumented immigrants;
- 20. 1. Requests that all member nations attempt to help integrate legal and
- 21. undocumented immigrants into society;
- 22. 2. Encourages local governments to help immigrants to find jobs within the nation;
- 23. 3. Calls upon residents of Spain and immigrants to make the effort to co-exist;
- 24. 4. Resolves that it would be appropriate for member nations to provide
- 25. health care to all migrant children as part of a child rights-based approach;
- 26. 5. Suggests that governments help legal and undocumented immigrants
- 27. obtain citizenship so that they may pay taxes, work, and contribute positively to society;
- 28. 6. Calls upon the World Health Organization (WHO) to aid the
- 29. immigrants in need of health care, vaccinations, and other medical attention;
- Calls upon the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees to 30. 7.
- 31. assist immigrants who wish to return to their native country;
- 32. 8. Recommends that local peoples help immigrants achieve proper
- 33. integration into society with the assistance from national governments;
- 34. 9. Urges all member natins to call for a favorable vote to provide much needed

35. assistance to legal ar	nd undocumented immi	grants across the globe).
Assigned to Committee: Action in Committee:	FAVORABLE	UNFAVO	RARI F
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:

Resolution # 42	Introduced by: Syria
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Subject: A resolution to provide aid and shelter to Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs) in Syria and other ravaged countries.

- 1. Acknowledges that an Internally Displaced Person or IDP is a person forced
- 2. to flee his or her home, but unlike a refugee, they have not been able to cross
- 3. Internationally recognized borders.
- 4. Concerned that even though the conflict can be settled in Syria, there will
- 5. always be internally- displaced persons around the world.
- 6. Affirms that one can be classified as an IDP because of either conflict or
- 7. natural disaster.
- 8. Alarmed that over 1.5 million Syrians have been estimated to be internally
- 9. displaced.
- 10. Shocked that there are over 14.7 million IDPs worldwide in countries,
- 11. including: Columbia, Haiti, Israel, Myanmar, Nigeria, and Zambia.
- 12. Noting that the majority of IDPs in Syria are living in public buildings, like
- 13. schools and interfering with the daily life of stationary citizens.
- 14. Noting with regret that very little attention has been focused on the IDPs.
- 15. Recognizes that these IDPs are placing excessive strain on local
- 16. governments and thus depleting the already ravaged economy.
- 17. Realizes that available funds are being used to aid refugees while IDPs are left to provide
- 18. for themselves.
- 19. Emphasizes with deep regret that the reason for the massive number of IDPs
- 20. is because of the insane violence of the civil unrest in Syria, and the
- 21. unrelenting position of both sides.
- 22. 1. Calls Upon UN member countries to donate 1 million dollars for the care
- 23. of IDPs.
- 24. 2. Recommends that the money donated be allocated into two divisions;
- 25. 750,000 American dollars from each country to create the extensive care
- 26. packages, and 250,000 American dollars from each country to provide UN
- 27. Peace keepers to make sure it gets to the IDPs.
- 28. 3. Encourages that the UN Peacekeepers ensure the reception of the care packages by
- 29. the IDPs.
- 30. 4. Proposes that care packages include; Tents, blankets, food, clean water,
- 31. and medical supplies.
- 32. 5. Suggests that all money donated be given directly to the UN, and not to individual
- 33. governments, in order to assure accountability.
- 34. 6. Requests a timeline for initial care that begins at the onset of war or immediately
- 35. following a natural disaster and continues for up to 18 months at which time an
- 36. evaluation will be conducted to determine what further care may be needed.
- 37. 7. Urges that this resolution take effect immediately upon passage.

Assigned to Committee #_			
Action in Committee:	Favorable	Unfa	vorable
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:

Resolution # 43 Introduced by: Thailand

A RESOLUTION TO INCREASE THE PROTECTION OF THE ENDANGERED MAYLAYAN TIGERS IN THAILAND

- 1. Affirming that there are approximately 60 tigers left in sanctuaries and roughly 100 in
- 2. the open Forest Complex in a small country also known as Thailand,
- 3. <u>Noting further</u> that three tiger subspecies have gone extinct in the past century,
- 4. Further recalling that when people see a rare tiger, they see the opportunity to kill the
- 5. tiger for its rare fur and meat, they don't think about protecting it,
- 6. <u>Alarmed</u> that there are only 3,200 tigers in the wild that are free around the world at
- 7. this point in time and only 2,500 are able to reproduce,
- 8. Noting with deep concern that we have lost 97% of wild tigers in the last century,
- 9. Keeping in mind that in each average litter there are 3 cubs so the population is only
- 10. increased by about 3.75% when all 3 cubs survive after being born, bearing in mind
- 11. that it is rare for all of the cubs to survive,
- 12. <u>Taking note</u> that the line between Thailand and Myanmar was chosen as the number
- 13. one Conservation spot by the WWF in 2006,
- 14. Noting further that even though some tiger farms portrayed as zoos are also covertly
- 15. breeding tigers for the sale of them illegally
- 16. Realizing that some of the country's efforts to stop poacher's techniques have proved
- 17. to be unsuccessful, because the country offers a \$3,000 bounty for the capture of
- 18. poacher,
- 19. 1. Recommends putting Malayan tigers higher on the endangered species list to
- 20. support the UN in either effort to protect endangered species around the globe;
- 21. 2. Requests the help of the UNEP in contributing 20 million dollars, so that Thailand
- 22. can reinforce their laws on poaching Malayan tigers by increasing the penalties for the
- 23. crime and increase the number of acres at wild life sanctuaries to reinforce their
- 24. current efforts:
- 25. 3. Calls upon the WWF to increase their current efforts to help solve the problem;
- 26. 4. Reaffirms the NGO's (nongovernmental organizations) of Thailand to double
- 27. Smart Patrols for poachers from the current 30,600 to 60,000 man-days of patrol;
- 28. 5. Supports the need that people in Thailand continue to make a living off of
- 29 farming since one of Thailand's main natural resources is rice, among many others

<i>L</i>).	rar mining since one or rmanane	i 3 mam naturai resot	ii ccs is i icc, ai	nong many others,		
30.	however, these days in Thailand is steered more toward the business of illegal trade;					
31.	6. Express hope that this resolution will pass so future generation will continue to					
32.	see tigers in the wild without	them becoming extir	nct from the Ea	arth.		
33.	7. Urges that this resolution	n take effect immedi	ately upon pas	sage.		
ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE #						
ACL	Action in Committee: FAVORABLE UNFAVORABLE					
GA	GA votes (if applicable) FOR: AGAINST: ABSTAIN:					

Resolution: To establish and support a "safe zone" for Syrian refugees within their own borders.

- 1. Aware of the fact that, according to the Syrian Observatory for Human Rights, more
- 2. than 46,000 people, including at least 24,964 civilians and 2,000 children, have been
- 3. killed at the hands of the Syrian government,
- 4. Alarmed by the Syrian government's active targeting, imprisonment, and torture of
- 5. unarmed protesters and women and children, as well as Turkish citizens who are not
- 6. participants in the on-going hostilities,
- 7. Believing that the world is deeply harmed when nations kill, torture, and actively drive
- 8. off their own people,
- 9. <u>Deeply concerned that</u> in the 19th month of the conflict, there is no end in sight while
- 10. the Syrian government is able to become more deeply entrenched,
- 11. Deeply disturbed that according to Chaloka Benyani, the U.N.'s special rapporteur on
- 12. the human rights of internally displaced persons, more than 1.2 million Syrian civilians
- 13. have been forced to flee to Turkey, Jordan, Lebanon, Algeria, and Iraq, who are
- 14. struggling to meet their needs and the needs of their citizens,
- 15. Noting that while Turkey has been able to financially better support it's more than
- 16. 90,000 Syrian refugees,
- 17. other countries, such as Jordan, are not able to do so resulting in violent confrontations
- 18. in the refugee camps,
- 19. Deeply troubled that the UN Security Council failed to adopt a draft resolution on Syria
- 20. that would have threatened sanctions and possible bringing an end to hostilities, due to
- 21. the negative votes of China and the Russian Federation,
- 22. Noting with deep concern that Russia and China are both permanent members of the
- 23. Security Council and have been closely allied to Syria since the early 1950s,
- 24. 1. <u>Calls upon</u> UN General Assembly to hold Syria accountable for exterminating and 25. driving off its own people by imposing strict sanctions outside the realm of the Security 26. Council;
- 27. 2. Recommends that the United Nations immediately establish "safe zones" in already
- 28. liberated areas to protect civilians there and to counter the threat of the Syrian regime 29. using chemical or biological weapons;
- 30. 3. Appealing to the Disaster and Emergency Management Presidency of Turkey (AFAD),
- 31. other neighboring nations, the Free Syrian Army and the United Nations High
- 32. Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) to establish refugee camps in Syrian territory;
- 33. 4. Further reminds member nations that the UNHCR need only shift their security and
- 34. monitoring personnel from current positions in refugee camps to the safe zone;
- 35. 5. <u>Calls upon</u> China and the Russian Federation to support this resolution and lead the 36. move to just and safe conditions for the refugees;
- 37. 6. Encourages the Syrian government and the Free Syrian Army to negotiate an 38. equitable settlement to their civil war;
- 39. 7. Urges this resolution take effect immediately upon passage.

Assigned to Committee#					
Action in Committee:	Favorable	Unfavorable	Abstain		
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:		

Subject: A RESOLUTION TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF RENEWABLE RESOURCES AND MAKE THE WORLD MORE ENERGY EFFICIENT, ONE NATION AT A TIME

- 1. Emphasizing that the eighth UN Millennium Development Goal (MDG) is environmental
- 2. sustainability, which ultimately depends on energy efficiency,
- 3. Keeping in mind that most of Ukraine's energy creating plants are outdated, underfunded,
- 4. inefficient, and under-maintained, including its whole power grid,
- 5. Fully aware that this is what led Ukraine to be one of the least energy efficient nations in
- 6. Europe,
- 7. Fully alarmed that Ukraine's annual carbon dioxide emissions total is almost seven metric
- 8. tons per capita,
- 9. Fully convinced that benefits of energy efficiency vastly outweigh the alternatives
- 10. (especially in the long-term) including, but not limited to: less pollution, enhancing the
- 11. environmental quality, saving money, better health for people, plants and animals, and
- 12. improved safety for people,
- 13. Noting with regret that despite having an abundance of natural resources, Ukraine remains
- 14. the most heavily polluted nation in all of Europe,
- 15. Deeply concerned that obtaining energy from coal has caused direct and indirect health
- 16. issues for both the general population as well as the mining communities,
- 17. Noting further that Ukraine leads in mismanagement of environment, causing unnecessary
- 18. natural and man-made disasters, including the nuclear disaster in Chernobyl as well as
- 19. multiple coal mining deaths,
- 20. Taking into consideration that Ukraine's landscape is perfect for wind turbines because of its
- 21. large, flat plains and plateaus that get incredible winds on a regular basis,
- 22. Further noting the exceptional size and power of the rivers that flow through Ukraine,
- 23. 1. <u>Calls upon</u> the United Nations Environmental Programme (UNEP) to spend one 24. whole year collecting and analyzing data pertaining to renewable energy resources
- 25. (specifically wind, solar, and water);
- 26. 2. <u>Designates</u> \$2 million to fund the analysts' expenditures for the year (including 27. travel);
- 28. 3. Requests UNEP to share the data and give advice to the Ukrainian federal 29. government and local governments around the nation;
- 30. 4. <u>Authorizes</u> both UNEP and the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) to
- 31. venture a joint research project building 1,000 new and improved wind turbines across
- 32. Ukraine (at the cost of \$10,000 per turbine), with the intentions of analyzing the best
- 33. locations and improving wind turbine technology;
- 34. 5. <u>Calls upon</u> experienced international organizations to provide expert and technical 35. assistance to the research project;
- 36. 6. Encourages Ukraine to take the advice of the UNEP and UNDP as well as invest in 37. renewable energy sources while simultaneously reducing its dependence on coal;
- 37. renewable energy sources while simultaneously reducing its dependence on coal;
 38. 7. <u>Invites</u> private, international companies to enter Ukraine to build solar panels and
- 39. wind turbines, therefore creating green jobs in Ukraine and reducing the cost of shipping for 40. the project;
- 41. 8. <u>Emphasizes</u> that research would lead to the preservation of natural resources and 42. ecosystems, reduce air pollution, and improve the quality of life;
- 43. 9. <u>Further requests</u> \$1 Billion in loans from the World Bank to modernize Ukraine's 44. power grid, allowing the new energy sources to be effective in addition to creating sorely 45. needed jobs in Ukraine;
- 46. 10. <u>Suggests</u> Ukraine pay back the loan using the money Ukraine will save from an 47. energy efficient power grid;
- 48. 11. <u>Trusts</u> that the knowledge and skills gained from the project would be shared across 49. the world to improve the energy efficiency of all nations.

ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE #:				
Action in Committee:	Favorable	Unfavorable		
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:	

Resolution # 46	Introduced by: United Kingdom
itcoliulion //	inti daucea by: Chitea ixingadii

Subject: A RESOLUTION TO STOP ILLEGAL TRADE OF ENDANGERED WILDLIFE.

- 1. Alarmed that the illegal trade in exotic animals and animal parts is still a multi-billion dollar
- 2. industry.
- 3. Recognizing that there are many organizations and laws in place to stop this trade.
- 4. Taking in consideration that in 2009, the United Nations' Convention on International Trade in
- 5. Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES), allowed a one-time legal sale of harvested
- 6. ivory with hopes to satisfy market demand, but this only increased further demand for
- 7. ivory products.
- 8. Declaring that wildlife is defined as flora (plants) and fauna (animals).
- 9. Noting that the trade of live exotic wildlife not only endangers the life of the trafficked wildlife, but
- 10. also spreads diseases across international borders and threatens indigenous wildlife.
- 11. Concerned that all agencies charged with the task of protecting wildlife face the same problems;
- 12. not enough manpower, laws are poorly written with many loopholes, many governments choose to
- 13. look the other way.
- 14. Deeply regretting that the United Kingdom is guilty of spurring the illegal trade of exotic animals
- 15. and animal parts with unhelpful legislation and inconsistent sentencing.
- 16. Deplores the fact that the money made from the illegal wildlife trade, funds a network of criminals,
- 17. gangs, and drug lords.
- 18. Noting with regret that the past 24 months have been the most deadly for elephants and rhinos even
- 19. with laws in place to prevent poaching and trafficking.
- 20. 1. Calls upon all agencies to pool resources and information.
- 21. 2.Designates that these agencies, under a central governing body, write a common set of laws
- 22. clearly defining wildlife crimes and establishing strict guidelines for sentencing offenders.
- 23. 3.Demands that penalties be increased to further deter crimes against wildlife.
- 24. 4. Requests that all money collected through fines and penalties be used to increase border
- 25. controls, pay for investigators and all resources needed to stop this underground business.
- 26. 5. Further requests that monies seized will be used to build preserves and sanctuaries for
- 27. endangered wildlife that will be sustained through volunteers, donations, and tourism.
- 28. 6. Hopes to educate people that animals are not to be used as a status symbol and that most
- 29. animal parts have no medicinal value.
- 30. 7.Expresses its hope that all member nations will commit to follow the new guidelines to stop
- 31. the illegal trade of wildlife.
- 32. 8. Urges that this resolution take effect immediately upon passage.

ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE #					
Action in Committee:	FAVORABLE		UNFAVORABLE		
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:		

Subject: A resolution calling of the expulsion of Iran's membership from the U.N. because of this member nation's violation of the Nuclear Proliferation Treaty.

- 1. **Alarmed** by the IAEA's report that Iran is stockpiling nuclear weapons and is in direct
- 2. violation of the Nuclear Proliferation Treaty established by the U.N. General Assembly.
- 3. Shocked that Ahamadinejad of Iran has stood on the U.N. floor and called for the
- 4. eradication of Israel, and never in the history of the U.N. has any 7 head of nation so
- 5. openly advocated for the destruction of another nation.
- 6. **Deeply concerned** that Iran's government harbors terrorists and has the potential of
- 7. passing its nuclear weapons to allied terrorist groups.
- 8. **Recalling recent** reports that confirm Iran has 10,000centrifuges that can be used to turn
- 9. low grade fissile into high grade weapon ready materials.
- 10. **Recognizing** Iran's need of nuclear centrifuges to manufacture material for clean energy.
- 11. Convinced, however, the centrifuges which are located in an underground nuclear plant
- 12. in Fordow were strategically placed inside the mountain to safely guard them from air
- 14. **Keeping in mind that** Israel and the United states are planning a joint surgical strike on
- 15. Iran's nuclear facilities, and this strike can only be stopped by Iran's compliance to the
- 16. Nuclear Proliferation Treaty.
- 17. **Noting with regret** that Iran has failed to comply with the treaty for 20 years and has
- 18. devoted this time to stockpiling nuclear weapons material.
- 19. **Believing** that if Iran continues in this action, other member nations will feel unsafe and
- 20. will begin to increase their nuclear capability; subsequently, an arms race will ensue.
- 21. Frustrated that U.S. sanctions on Iran for more than 10 years has not deterred their efforts
- 22. to acquire nuclear weapons.
- 23. **Appreciate** the United Nations for aiding the U.S. by establishing further
- 24. sanctions on Iran.
- 25. **Appreciate** E.U. for aiding the U.S. by establishing banking sanctions on Iran.
- 26. Troubled that these sanctions are failing to halt Iran's non-compliance with nuclear
- 27. safeguards.
- 1. Calls upon the U.N. Security Council to review reports of 20 years on Iran's non-
- 2. compliance of the Nuclear Proliferation Treaty that all member nations are required to
- 4. Asks the U.N. Security Council to draft a criminal diagnostic report that files separate
- 5. accounts of Iran's violations and hegemonic conduct toward other member nations.
- 6. **Further asks** that each violation will be met with separate penalties and fines.
- 7. **Requests** that the U.N. Security Council vote to expel Iran's membership indefinitely
- 8. until Iran has answered all accounts stated in the U.N. criminal diagnostic report.
- 9 Asks the Security Council to greate a list of standards before membership will be

9. Asks the Security Count	TI to cicate a fist of standa	arus betore membersi	inp win be
10. reconsidered.			_
11. Urges this resolution to	take effect immediately u	ipon passing.	
A:			
Assigned to committee #			
Action in Committee:	FAVORABLE	UNFAVO	ORABLE
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:

RESOLUTION # 48 INTRODUCED BY:

SUBJECT: A RESOLUTION TO REDUCE THE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS OF WAR

- 1. <u>Deeply disturbed</u> that after war, military forces leave leftover landmines, bomb shells,
- 2. nuclear waste, and storage containers of chemical toxins that can harm vegetation, livestock,
- 3. and result in the death of 15,000-20,000 humans annually,
- 4. Noting that harm to the environment in many poorer countries destroys the land making it
- 5. difficult to farm which reduces basic needs and eliminates exports essential to their economy,
- 6. Aware that during WWI, millions of acres of land were destroyed due to trench warfare in
- 7. Europe,
- 8. Noting with regret that nuclear fireball and thermal radiation caused scorching and burning
- 9. of land and created human health problems for generations of Japanese after WWII,
- 10. Deeply concerned that according to the Vietnam Red Cross Society, the use of the herbicide,
- 11. Agent Orange during the Vietnam war resulted in 4.5 million acres of habitat destruction and
- 12. 1 million people are disabled or have health problems as a result,
- 13. Deploring that depleted uranium, sarin gas, and inhaled smoke from burning oil wells during
- 14. the Gulf War contaminated land in Iran and Iraq and 250,000 veterans suffer illnesses,
- 15. Alarmed that the bombing of the World Trade Center on 9/11 created an atmospheric plume
- 16. of toxic materials which has resulted in 50 different types of cancer and other illnesses,
- 17. Further deploring that, according to the UNEP (United Nations Environmental Program) in
- 18. the last 60 years, at least 40 percent of all internal conflicts have been linked to exploitation
- 19. of natural resources such as timber, diamonds, gold and oil, as well as fertile land and water,
- 20. Noting with concern that Articles 35 and 55 of the Additional Protocol I to the 1949 Geneva
- 21. Convention do not effectively protect the environment during war due to the difficulty in
- 22. interpretation and proving "widespread", "long term" and "severe",
- 23. 1. Recalling with appreciation that the UN has declared November 6 as the International
- 24. Day for Preventing the Exploitation of the Environment in War and Armed Conflict;
- 25. 2. Supports the efforts of the United States in the cleanup of Agent Orange in Vietnam;
- 26. 3. Calls upon the Security Council, as part of their responsibility to "formulate plans for
- 27. the establishment of a system to regulate armaments", to form a new body called E.C.A.W.
- 28. (Environmental Cleanup After War) at a cost of 3 million USD (U.S. Dollars) which will
- 29. develop plans to regulate the disposal of leftover armaments and ensure cleanup of
- 30. environmental damage for countries after a war;
- 31. 4. Requests that the UNGA (U.N. General Assembly) Article 35 of the Additional
- 32. Protocol I to the 1949 Geneva Convention be amended to expand the meanings of,
- 33. "widespread", "long term" and "severe" when dealing with warfare and the environment;
- 34. 5. Strongly urges the enforcement of Article 55 (see line 20 above) during times of war;
- 35. 6. Strongly recommends that UNESCO (United Nations Education, Science, and
- 36. Cultural Organization) expands its World Heritage List to include protection of water,
- 37. agriculture, forests, and critical natural resources during war treating them as demilitarized
- 38. zones which would be off limits from military operations;
- 39. 7. <u>Urges</u> this resolution take effect immediately upon passage in order to create a 40. healthier environment during and after times of conflict.

ASSIGNED TO COMMITTEE #:					
ACTION IN COMMITT	EE: FAVORABLE	UNFAVORABLE	ABSTAIN		
GA votes (if applicable)	FOR:	AGAINST:	ABSTAIN:		